OXFORD

INTERNATIONAL
AQA EXAMINATIONS

Please write clearly in block capitals.

Centre number | | | | | | Candidate number | | | | |

Surname _____

Forename(s) _____

Candidate signature _____

I declare this is my own work.

INTERNATIONAL A-LEVEL

GEOGRAPHY

Paper 4 Human Geography 2

Monday 19 June 2023 07:00 GMT Time allowed: 1 hour 30 minutes

Materials

For this paper you must have:
- a ruler with millimetre measurements
- a calculator, which you are expected to use where appropriate.

Instructions
- Use black ink or black ball-point pen.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page.
- Answer **all** questions.
- You must answer the questions in the spaces provided. Do not write outside the box around each page or on blank pages.
- All working must be shown.
- If you need extra space for your answer(s), use the lined pages at the end of this book. Write the question number against your answer(s).
- Do all rough work in this book. Cross through any work you do not want to be marked.

Information
- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- The maximum mark for this paper is 80.
- You may use a bilingual dictionary for this exam.
- You may **not** use an English dictionary.

For Examiner's Use	
Question	Mark
1	
2	
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7	
8	
TOTAL	

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ANSWER IN THE SPACES PROVIDED

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Section A – Changing Places

Answer **all** questions in the spaces provided.

You must answer **all** questions in **Section A**.

Only **one** answer per question is allowed.

For each question completely fill in the circle alongside the appropriate answer.

CORRECT METHOD 

WRONG METHODS 

If you want to change your answer you must cross out your original answer as shown. 

If you wish to return to an answer previously crossed out, ring the answer you now wish to select as shown. 

0 1 . 1 Which of the following are **both** exogenous factors contributing to the character of a place?

[1 mark]

A Government investment for a local project **and** workers commuting to the place. ⬭

B Height above sea level **and** the built environment of the place. ⬭

C Migrants sending money to families **and** road networks within the place. ⬭

D Topography of the place **and** tourists visiting on holiday. ⬭

Question 1 continues on the next page

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0 1 . 2 Which of the following describes a person who has only experienced a place through media?

[1 mark]

A They created a detailed case study using the internet **and** then visited on a school trip. ⬭

B They looked at a series of historical paintings by a range of artists **and** read a collection of poems about the place. ⬭

C They read a newspaper report about an area of a city **and** then interviewed some local people about their lived experience. ⬭

D They read a travel blog on social media **and** travelled to the destination for a holiday. ⬭

0 1 . 3 Which of the following is a direct example of a flow of capital shaping a place?

[1 mark]

A A charity providing immunisations to people in developing countries. ⬭

B A government investing in a town to improve the access to green spaces. ⬭

C Tourists visiting another country to experience a different culture. ⬭

D Young men leaving a rural area to seek employment in a nearby city. ⬭

0 1 . 4 Which of the following describes an insider perspective on place?

[1 mark]

A Someone who has different social and cultural norms to the society in which they live. ⬭

B Someone who has lived and worked in a place their whole life yet doesn't feel as if they belong. ⬭

C Someone who has moved to a university within their country and feels lost. ⬭

D Someone who visits a place on holiday which has a similar culture to home, and they feel welcome. ⬭

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0 1 . 5 ‘In the past, a place used to have a thriving industrial area, but now is a popular tourist and leisure area.’ This statement refers to:

[1 mark]

A demographic change. ⬭

B economic change. ⬭

C suburbanisation. ⬭

D urbanisation. ⬭

5

Turn over for the next question

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Figure 1a, **Figure 1b** and **Figure 1c** show quantitative data for the city of Mumbai, India.

Figure 1a shows a range of statistics for Mumbai.

Figure 1a

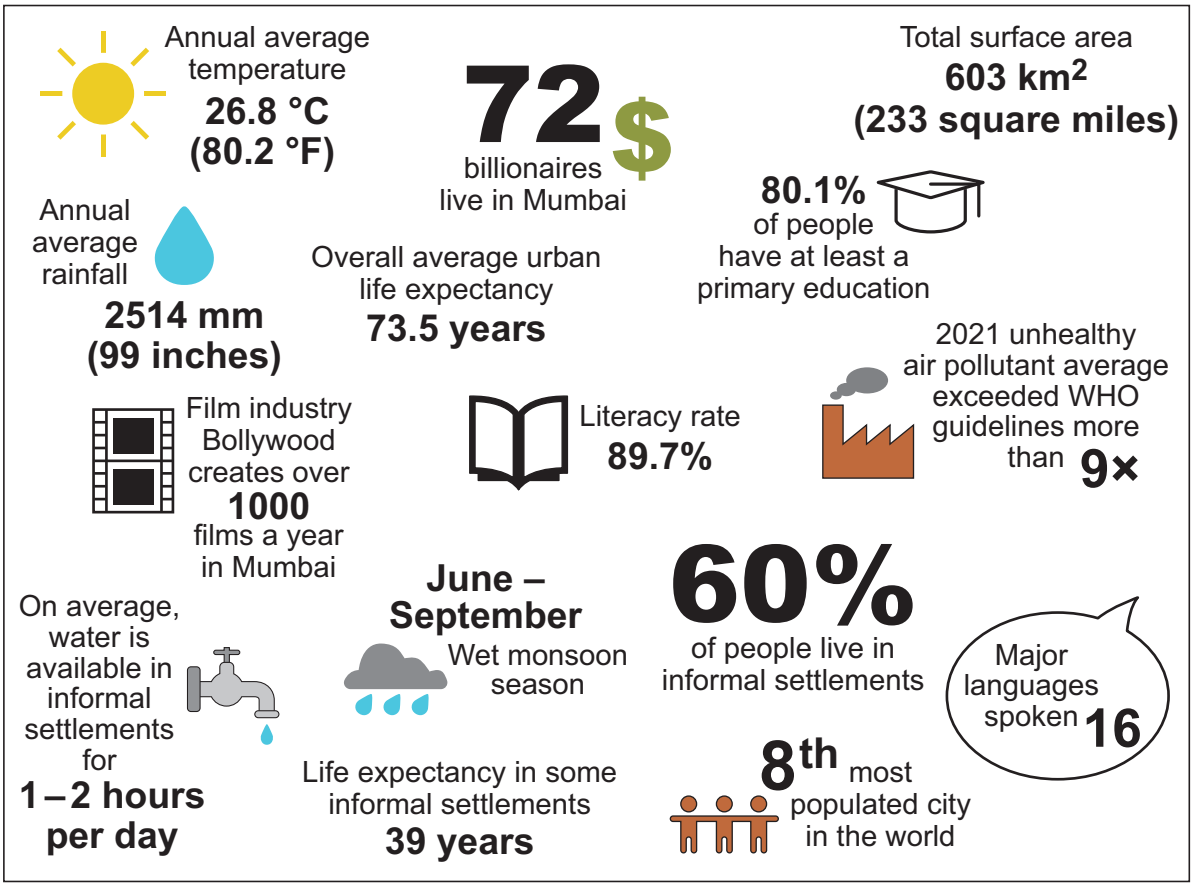
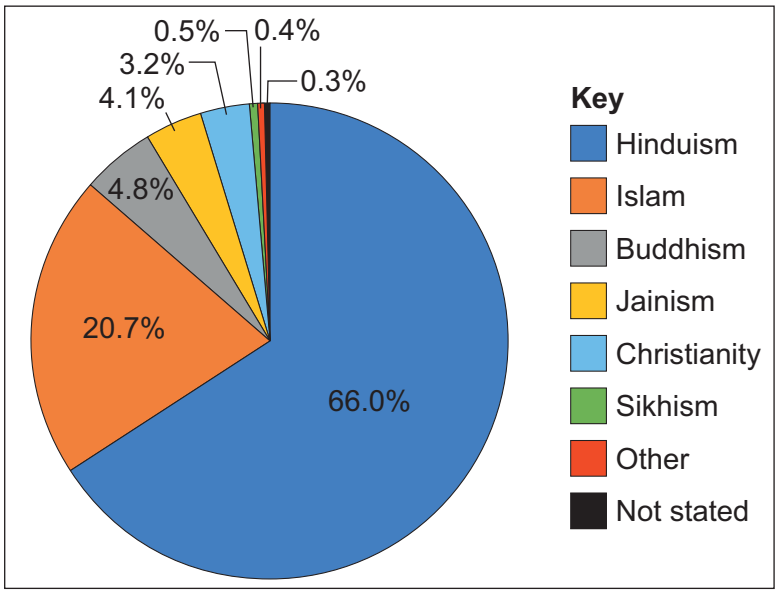


Figure 1b shows the religions of people in Mumbai.

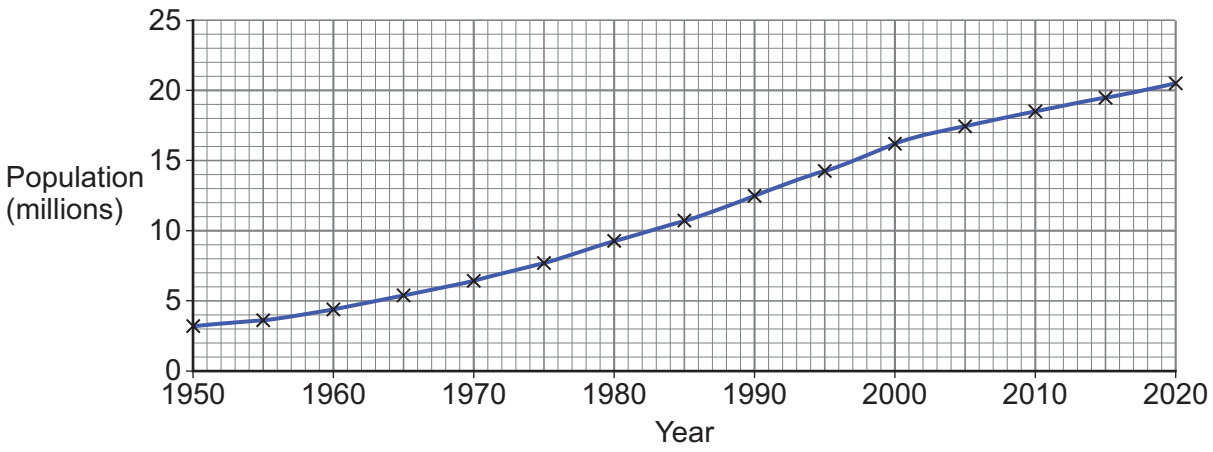
Figure 1b



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Figure 1c shows population change in Mumbai between 1950 and 2020.

Figure 1c



0 2 **Using Figure 1a**, **Figure 1b** and **Figure 1c**, analyse how the data represents the characteristics of the place.

[6 marks]

Extra space

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0 3 Assess the extent to which external agencies are successful in influencing or creating place-meanings.

Use examples of **one or more** places you have studied to support your answer.

[9 marks]

Extra space

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9

0 4 ‘Economic change always has a positive impact on the developing character of places.’

With reference to places you have studied, to what extent do you agree with this statement?

[20 marks]

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Extra space

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END OF SECTION A

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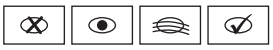
Section B – People and Contemporary Urban Environments

Answer **all** questions in the spaces provided.

You must answer **all** questions in **Section B**.

Only **one** answer per question is allowed.

For each question completely fill in the circle alongside the appropriate answer.

CORRECT METHOD  WRONG METHODS 

If you want to change your answer you must cross out your original answer as shown. 

If you wish to return to an answer previously crossed out, ring the answer you now wish to select as shown. 

0 5 . 1 Businesses relocating beyond the CBD or inner city and towards the rural-urban fringe is a process known as:

[1 mark]

A counter-urbanisation. ⬭

B decentralisation. ⬭

C deindustrialisation. ⬭

D industrialisation. ⬭

0 5 . 2 Which of the following describes the characteristics of a world city?

[1 mark]

A It is a city in a developed country which has significant wealth and low levels of poverty. ⬭

B It is a city in the northern hemisphere which has economic business in every continent across the world. ⬭

C It is an interconnected global centre with significant influence on the world economy. ⬭

D It is a wealthy capital city that holds the headquarters of global transnational corporations. ⬭

Question 5 continues on the next page

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0 5 . 3 Which of the following is a human factor in shaping urban form?

[1 mark]

A A valley shaping the continued growth and development of a settlement. ⬭

B Large, flat areas of land that encourage the development of low-density housing. ⬭

C Settlement growth which is limited by a stretch of coastline. ⬭

D The development of sewage systems to cope with population change. ⬭

0 5 . 4 Which of the following is a typical characteristic of a post-modern city?

[1 mark]

A A city of fragmented urban form with multiple centres for different purposes. ⬭

B A city that is well planned and unvarying in design with many buildings looking similar. ⬭

C A city with lots of factories and manufacturing centres which create lots of jobs. ⬭

D A city with low levels of social and economic inequality and happy residents. ⬭

0 5 . 5 Which of the following describes the distribution of malaria?

[1 mark]

A Prevalent at all latitudes where there are puddles and pools for mosquitoes to breed in. ⬭

B Prevalent in hot, arid climates where there are high densities of human population. ⬭

C Prevalent in tropical, wet climates which contain abundant pools and ponds all year round. ⬭

D Prevalent only in southern hemisphere countries with warm, wet climates. ⬭

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Turn over for the next question

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Figure 2a shows the amount of waste generation in 2016 and projected waste generation for 2030 and 2050, by global region.

Figure 2b shows the amount of waste generation per person in 2016 and projected waste generation per person for 2030 and 2050, by global region.

Figure 2a

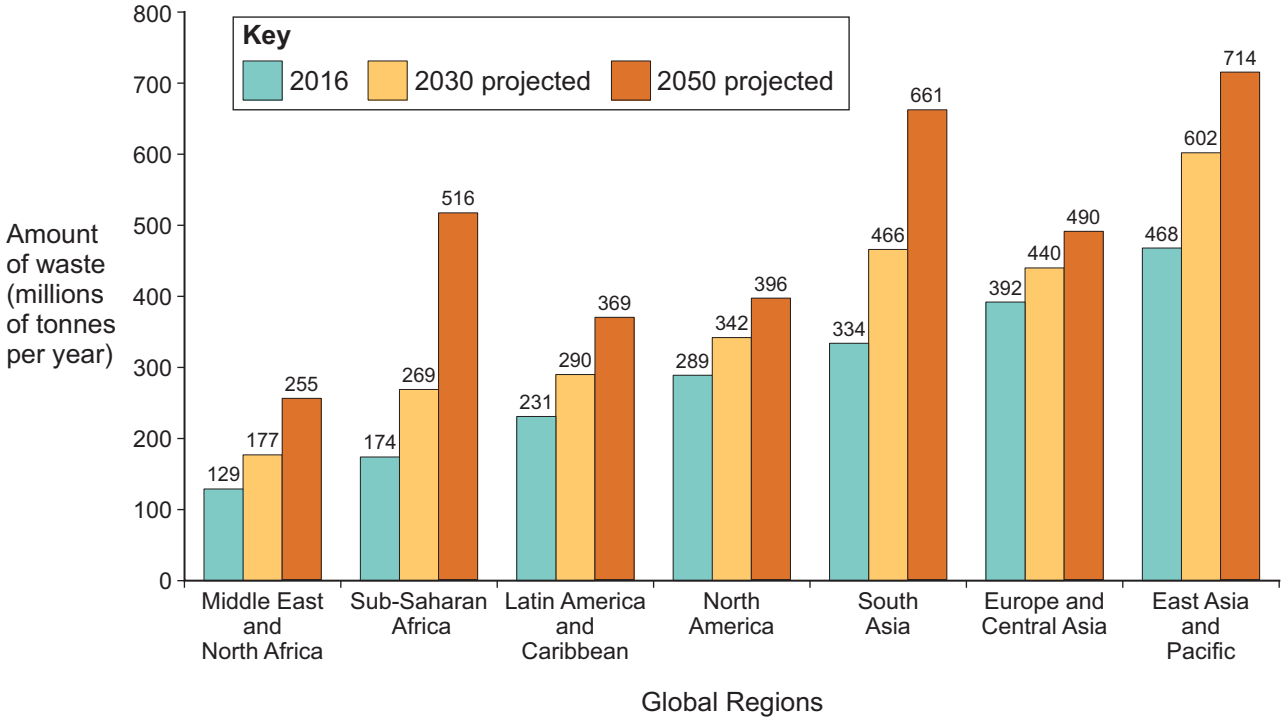
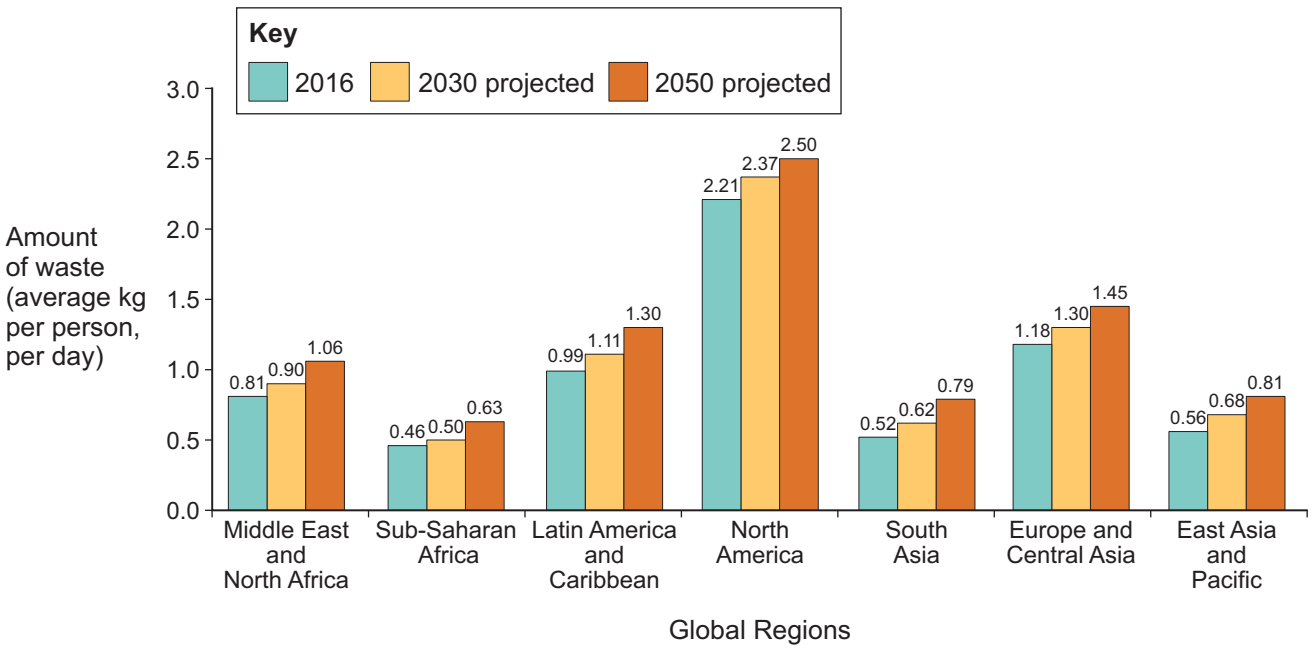


Figure 2b



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0 6 Analyse the data shown in **Figure 2a** and **Figure 2b**.

[6 marks]

Extra space

6

Turn over for the next question

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0 7 Evaluate the success of management and mitigation strategies for a non-communicable disease that you have studied.

[9 marks]

Extra space

Do not write outside the box

9

0 8 ‘Urban climates create positive living conditions for the populations of large urban areas.’

To what extent do you agree with this statement?

[20 marks]

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END OF QUESTIONS

20

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