OXFORD

INTERNATIONAL
AQA EXAMINATIONS

Please write clearly in block capitals.

Centre number | | | | | | Candidate number | | | | |

Surname _____

Forename(s) _____

Candidate signature _____

I declare this is my own work.

INTERNATIONAL A-LEVEL

GEOGRAPHY

Paper 4 Human Geography 2

Wednesday 11 January 2023 07:00 GMT Time allowed: 1 hour 30 minutes

Materials

For this paper you must have:
- a ruler with millimetre measurements
- a calculator, which you are expected to use where appropriate.

Instructions
- Use black ink or black ball-point pen.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page.
- Answer **all** questions.
- You must answer the questions in the spaces provided. Do not write outside the box around each page or on blank pages.
- All working must be shown.
- If you need extra space for your answer(s), use the lined pages at the end of this book. Write the question number against your answer(s).
- Do all rough work in this book. Cross through any work you do not want to be marked.

Information
- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- The maximum mark for this paper is 80.
- You may use a bilingual dictionary for this exam.
- You may **not** use an English dictionary.

For Examiner's Use	
Question	Mark
1	
2	
3	
4	
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6	
7	
8	
TOTAL	

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ANSWER IN THE SPACES PROVIDED

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Section A – Changing Places

Answer **all** questions in the spaces provided.

You must answer **all** of **Section A**.

Only **one** answer per question is allowed.

For each question completely fill in the circle alongside the appropriate answer.

CORRECT METHOD 

WRONG METHODS 

If you want to change your answer you must cross out your original answer as shown. 

If you wish to return to an answer previously crossed out, ring the answer you now wish to select as shown. 

0 1 . 1 Which of the following would **both** be considered qualitative sources of information about a place?

[1 mark]

A A map showing how people feel about different areas of a city **and** crime statistics for shoplifting in a shopping mall.

B Average temperatures of a city gathered over a 25-year period **and** a painting of people enjoying their local park.

C Interview transcripts of a business owner about how tourism affects their business **and** a bar chart of the number of languages spoken in a population.

D Lyrics from a song of how someone feels about where they were born **and** photographs showing changes over a 50-year period.

Question 1 continues on the next page

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0 1 . 2 Which of the following quotes describes exogenous factors contributing to the character of the places described?

[1 mark]

A 'I like to walk around the city and look at the historic buildings.' ⬭

B 'Once a week, cruise ships arrive and lots of tourists visit the town.' ⬭

C 'There are lots of older people who live in the village and have great stories to tell.' ⬭

D 'This place has beautiful mountains overlooking several large lakes.' ⬭

0 1 . 3 Which of the following is **not** an example of an external force which could impact a place?

[1 mark]

A A celebrity social media campaign goes 'viral' and raises awareness of an environmental issue. ⬭

B A global coffee shop chain decides to open a new shop in a town. ⬭

C A group of students hold a local beach clean-up event close to their school. ⬭

D The government imposes a new tax on second home owners. ⬭

0 1 . 4 Which statement describes changing demographic characteristics of a place?

[1 mark]

A Over time, many young people have left the village to seek work in the city. Now the village mainly has an elderly population living there. ⬭

B Several factories have closed in the past 5 years and left derelict buildings behind. ⬭

C Since the university opened in 1993, the city has seen a large increase in investment in the area. ⬭

D With a rise in popularity of a meat-free diet, there has been an increase in the number of vegetarian cafes opening in the town. ⬭

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0 1 . 5 Which of the following describes a person who has directly experienced a place?

[1 mark]

A They created a detailed case study with lots of internet research as well as online surveys of local residents. ⬭

B They read a report full of detailed facts and figures of how the area had changed over time. ⬭

C They visited the place on a day trip with their parents. ⬭

D They watched a documentary about the place which had interviews of residents' lived experience. ⬭

5

Turn over for the next question

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0 2 A group of A-level students visited their local place on a day in July and undertook some fieldwork.

Figure 1a shows a section of the raw data table the students used during a pedestrian count.

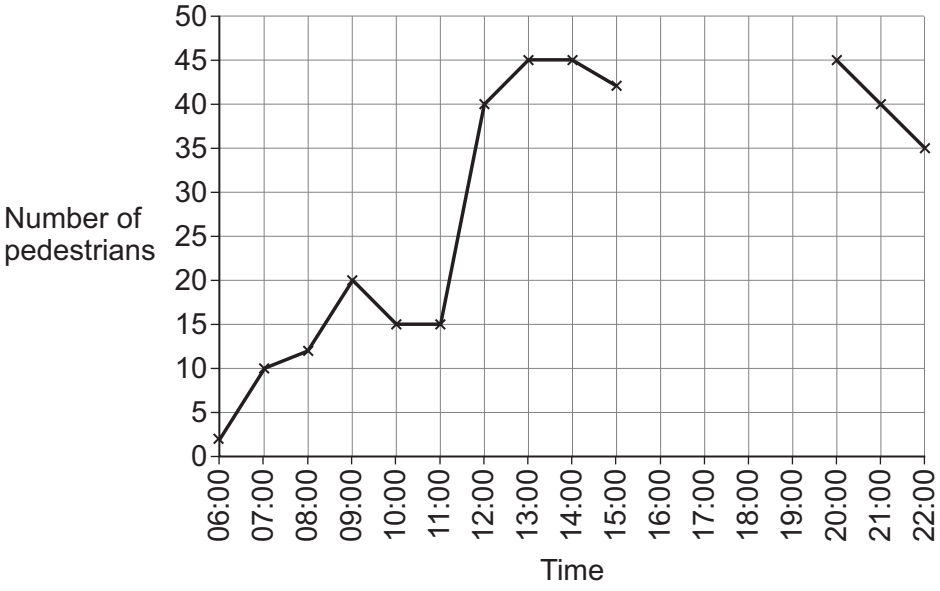
Figure 1b shows one presentation method they chose to present their findings.

Figure 1c shows two photographs taken during their fieldwork day.

Figure 1a: Extract from raw data table of a pedestrian count.

Time	Tally	Total
16:00	𝍸 𝍸 𝍸 𝍸 𝍸 𝍸	30
17:00	𝍸 𝍸 𝍸 𝍸 𝍸 𝍸 ||	32
18:00	𝍸 𝍸 𝍸 𝍸 𝍸 𝍸 𝍸 𝍸	40
19:00	𝍸 𝍸 𝍸 𝍸 𝍸 𝍸 𝍸 𝍸 𝍸	45

Figure 1b: Line graph to show pedestrian count (taken every hour for 5 minutes).



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Figure 1c: Photographs taken on the fieldwork day





Question 2 continues on the next page

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Use **Figure 1a** on page 6 to complete **Figure 1b** on page 6.

Outline what **Figure 1b** on page 6 and **Figure 1c** on page 7 can tell us about the place the students visited.

[6 marks]

Extra space

6

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0 3 Evaluate the view that endogenous factors have a greater influence on the character of places than exogenous factors.

Use examples of **two or more** places you have studied to support your view.

[9 marks]

Extra space

9

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0 4 To what extent have changing economic characteristics affected people's lived experience of a **local** place you have studied?

[20 marks]

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Extra space

Do not write outside the box

END OF SECTION A

20

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Section B – People and Contemporary Urban Environments

Answer **all** questions in the spaces provided.

You must answer **all** of **Section B**.

Only **one** answer per question is allowed.

For each question completely fill in the circle alongside the appropriate answer.

CORRECT METHOD 

WRONG METHODS 

If you want to change your answer you must cross out your original answer as shown. 

If you wish to return to an answer previously crossed out, ring the answer you now wish to select as shown. 

0 5 . 1 Which of the following is the definition of counter-urbanisation?

[1 mark]

A The growth of areas in the suburbs, largely due to improved transport networks.

B The movement of people from large urban areas to smaller urban areas or rural areas.

C The movement of people from rural areas into cities for work.

D When the growth of cities is controlled by planning regulations.

0 5 . 2 Which of the following are push factors associated with rural to urban migration?

[1 mark]

A An improved quality of life **and** good education prospects.

B Better housing conditions **and** a quieter living environment.

C Drought conditions **and** better employment prospects.

D Low paid jobs **and** lack of healthcare.

Question 5 continues on the next page

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0 5 . 3 Which of the following are **all** common features of a fortress development?

[1 mark]

A CCTV; security guards; good use of street lighting. ⬭

B Fences around the development; a castle-like appearance; public parks. ⬭

C Public footpaths; children's play parks; anti-graffiti paint. ⬭

D Public toilets; CCTV; anti-graffiti paint. ⬭

0 5 . 4 Which of the following is a **positive** aspect associated with the incineration of waste?

[1 mark]

A Attracts vermin and can create unpleasant smells, particularly in hot climates. ⬭

B Enables hazardous medical waste to be disposed of safely. ⬭

C Produces methane during decomposition, which can be vented and used as fuel. ⬭

D Makes good use of abandoned quarries. ⬭

0 5 . 5 Which of the following statements describes the economy of the informal sector in urban areas?

[1 mark]

A Employees are likely to be migrants with work visas who are seeking better employment prospects. ⬭

B Employees pay taxes on their earnings to pay for public services. ⬭

C There are many bottom-up organisations where decisions are made collectively by local people. ⬭

D There are many top-down organisations where decisions are made by managers. ⬭

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Turn over for the next question

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A megacity is a city with a population greater than 10 million people.
Figure 2a shows the location of megacities.
Figure 2b shows estimated total population growth in megacities between 2017 and 2030.

Figure 2a – The location of megacities

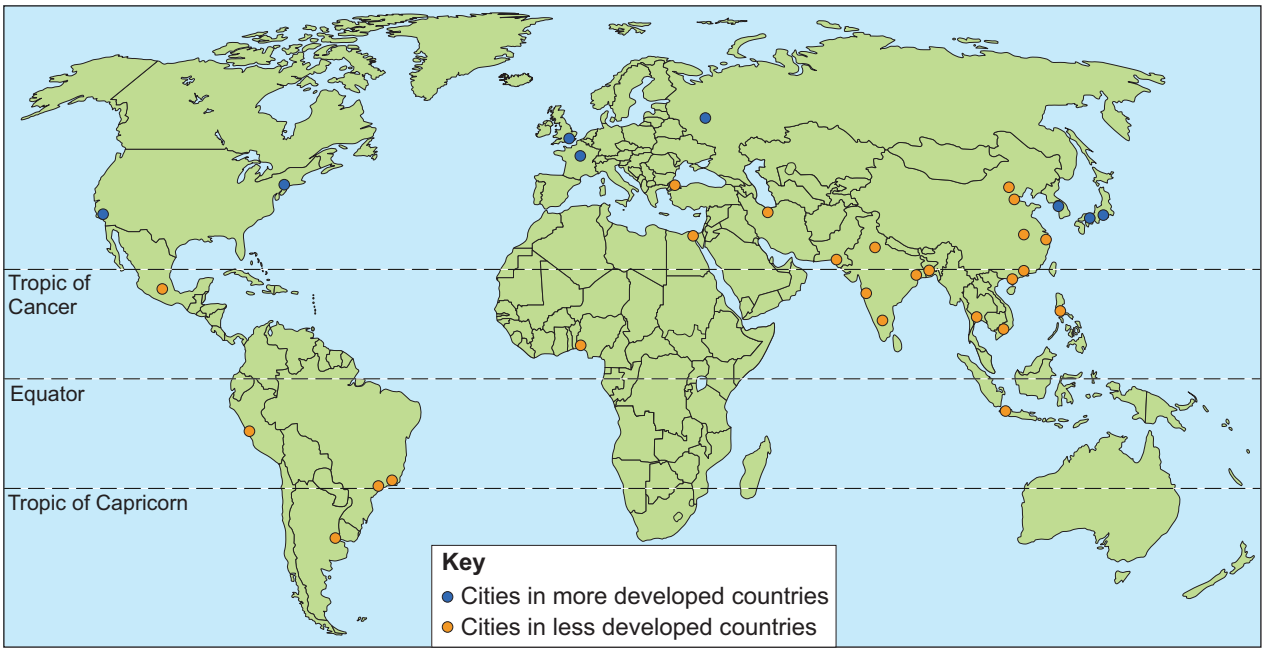
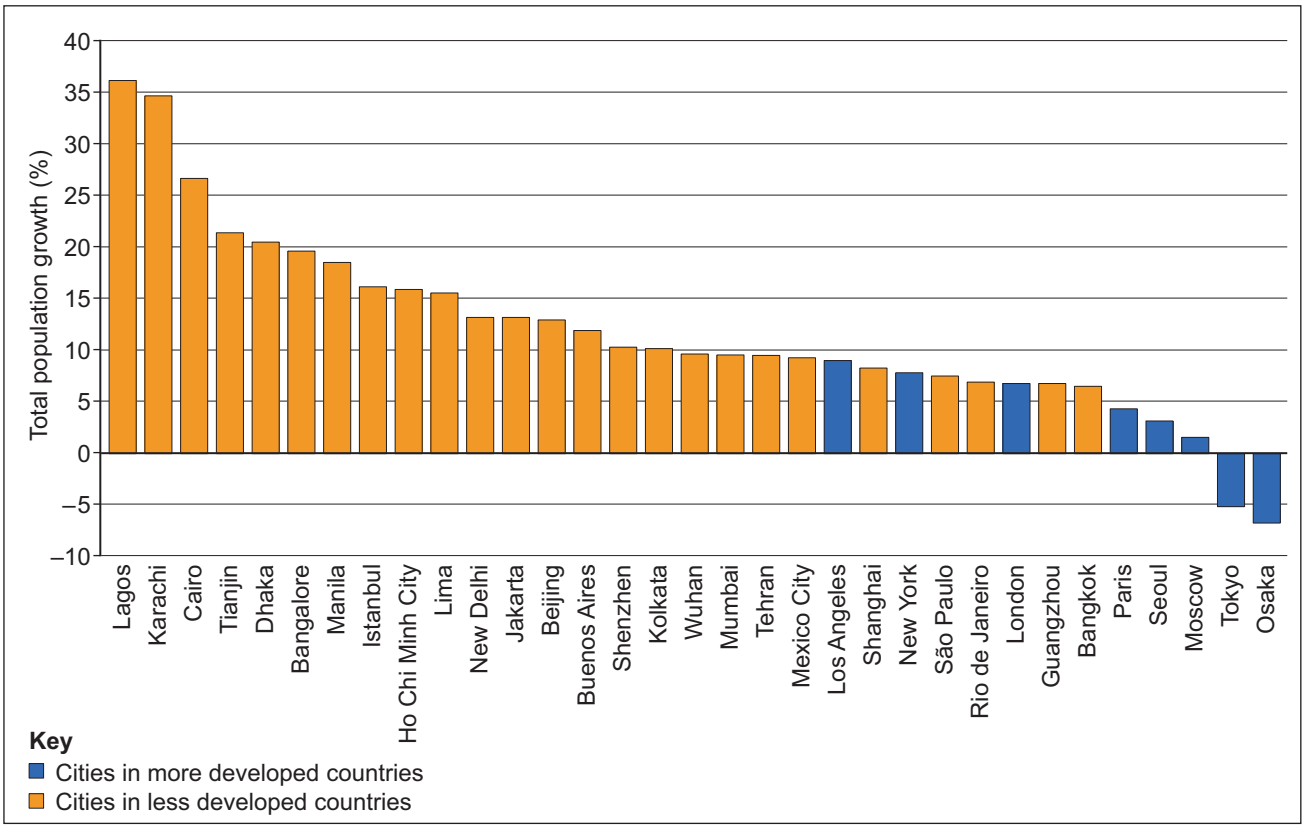


Figure 2b – Expected total population growth in megacities between 2017 and 2030



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0 6 Analyse the data shown in **Figure 2a** and **Figure 2b**.

[6 marks]

Extra space

6

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0 7 Assess the success of management and mitigation strategies on the prevalence and distribution of malaria.

[9 marks]

Extra space

9

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0 8 ‘Globalisation has a greater impact on urban change in developing countries than in more developed countries.’

Critically assess this statement.

[20 marks]

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END OF QUESTIONS

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