OXFORD

INTERNATIONAL
AQA EXAMINATIONS

Please write clearly in block capitals.

Centre number | | | | | | Candidate number | | | | |

Surname _____

Forename(s) _____

Candidate signature _____

I declare this is my own work.

INTERNATIONAL AS

GEOGRAPHY

Paper 2 Human Geography 1

Friday 26 May 2023 07:00 GMT Time allowed: 1 hour 30 minutes

Materials

For this paper you must have:
- a ruler with millimetre measurements
- a calculator, which you are expected to use where appropriate.

Instructions
- Use black ink or black ball-point pen.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page.
- Answer **all** questions.
- You must answer the questions in the spaces provided. Do not write outside the box around each page or on blank pages.
- All working must be shown.
- If you need extra space for your answer(s), use the lined pages at the end of this book. Write the question number against your answer(s).
- Do all rough work in this book. Cross through any work you do not want to be marked.

Information
- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- The maximum mark for this paper is 80.
- You may use a bilingual dictionary for this exam.
- You may **not** use an English dictionary.

For Examiner's Use	
Question	Mark
1	
2	
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4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
TOTAL	

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Section A – Global Systems and Governance

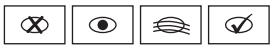
Answer **all** questions in the spaces provided.

You must answer **all** of **Section A**.

Only **one** answer per question is allowed.

For each question completely fill in the circle alongside the appropriate answer.

CORRECT METHOD 

WRONG METHODS 

If you want to change your answer you must cross out your original answer as shown. 

If you wish to return to an answer previously crossed out, ring the answer you now wish to select as shown. 

0 1 . 1 Which of the following is a negative environmental consequence of ocean governance?

[1 mark]

A Allowing oil drilling to take place on continental shelves

B Creating bans on whaling

C Placing restrictions on fishing catches

D Sharing scientific research on ocean habitats

0 1 . 2 'A rich country forcing a poorer country to pay more interest on a loan' is an example of which of the following?

[1 mark]

A An unequal flow of labour

B An unequal flow of technology

C An unequal power relationship

D An unequal trade deal

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0 1 . 3 Which of the following is a global marketing technique?

[1 mark]

A Advertising that features products and logos ⬭

B Conducting research into new products ⬭

C Improving transport links ⬭

D Increasing wages for employees ⬭

0 1 . 4 What is UNCLOS?

[1 mark]

A An agency of the United Nations responsible for regulating shipping ⬭

B An independent non-profit organisation which provides standards for sustainable fishing ⬭

C An international agreement that provides laws and legal guidance for all marine activities ⬭

D An organisation that monitors ocean activities and limits pollution ⬭

0 1 . 5 What are the 'global commons'?

[1 mark]

A Areas outside the control of individual nations that all countries can access and use ⬭

B Areas that all countries in the world own and can control as they want to ⬭

C Areas that are under the protection of the United Nations and should only be used for research and tourism ⬭

D Areas that some countries own but allow other countries to use for transport needs ⬭

5

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0 2 **Figure 1** (below) shows the global distribution of annual rice production.

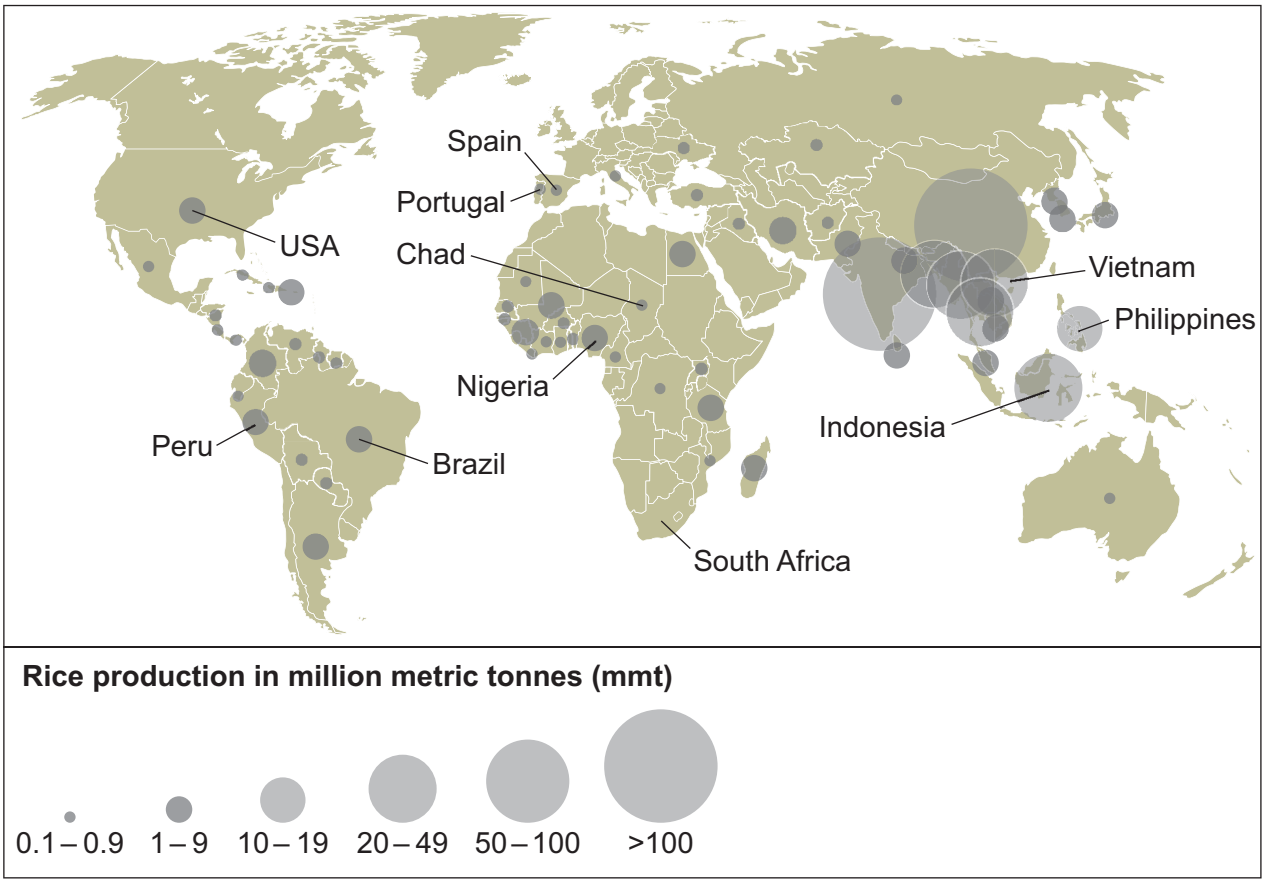
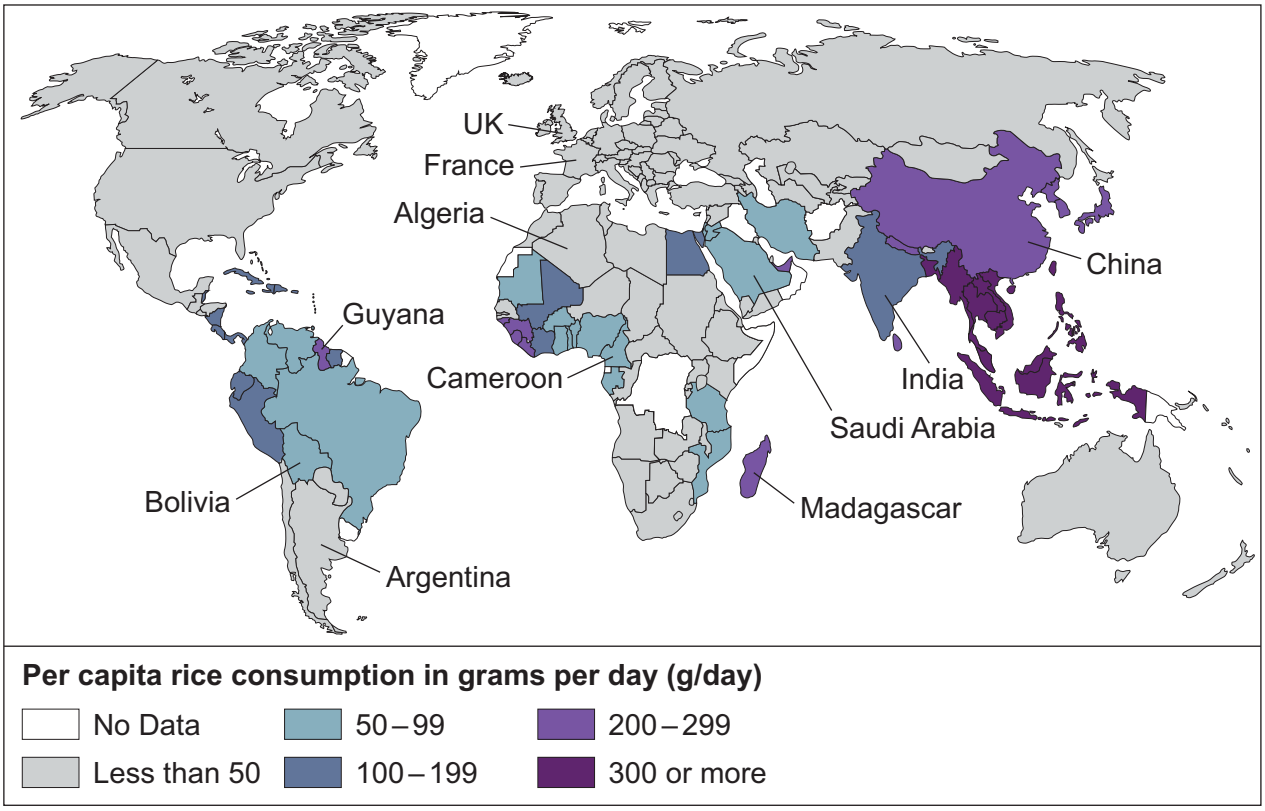


Figure 2 (below) shows the global consumption of rice per capita.



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Analyse the data shown in **Figure 1** and **Figure 2**.

[6 marks]

Extra space

6

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0 3 Evaluate the global impacts of world trade in **at least one** food commodity or product of manufacturing that you have studied.

[9 marks]

Extra space

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9

0 4 ‘Globalisation is more likely to create stability than cause conflict.’

To what extent do you agree with this statement?

Refer to places and examples that you have studied to support your answer.

[20 marks]

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END OF SECTION A

Turn over for the next section

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Section B – Resource Security

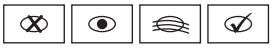
Answer **all** questions in the spaces provided.

You must answer **all** of **Section B**.

Only **one** answer per question is allowed.

For each question completely fill in the circle alongside the appropriate answer.

CORRECT METHOD 

WRONG METHODS 

If you want to change your answer you must cross out your original answer as shown. 

If you wish to return to an answer previously crossed out, ring the answer you now wish to select as shown. 

0 5 . 1 Which of the following are **both** physical geography factors that can affect energy supply?

[1 mark]

A Access to the sea **and** investment in mining ⬭

B Climate of the area **and** animals in the ecosystem ⬭

C Population density **and** altitude of the area ⬭

D Underlying geology of the area **and** wind speed ⬭

0 5 . 2 Which of the following is an example of water diversion?

[1 mark]

A Building a dam to block a river's course ⬭

B Creating a canal to take water from a river to a field ⬭

C Re-using water from baths and sinks in a home ⬭

D Water flowing through the soil from its surface into an aquifer ⬭

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0 5 . 3 Which of the following is a strategy used to reduce energy consumption?

[1 mark]

A Building new power stations for increasing populations ⬭

B Improving energy efficiency in homes and buildings ⬭

C Investing money in research into new fuel sources ⬭

D Limiting the extraction of fossil fuels ⬭

0 5 . 4 'A resource that is exploited whilst minimising social, economic, environmental and political impacts.' This defines which of the following?

[1 mark]

A An environmental impact assessment (EIA) ⬭

B Natural resource development over time ⬭

C Stock resource evaluation ⬭

D Sustainable resource development ⬭

0 5 . 5 Which of the following is a positive impact of energy resource development on the physical environment?

[1 mark]

A Excess gas being burnt off to reduce waste ⬭

B Job creation that can improve the economy of an area ⬭

C Pipeline and infrastructure development in an area ⬭

D Renewable energy reducing greenhouse gas emissions ⬭

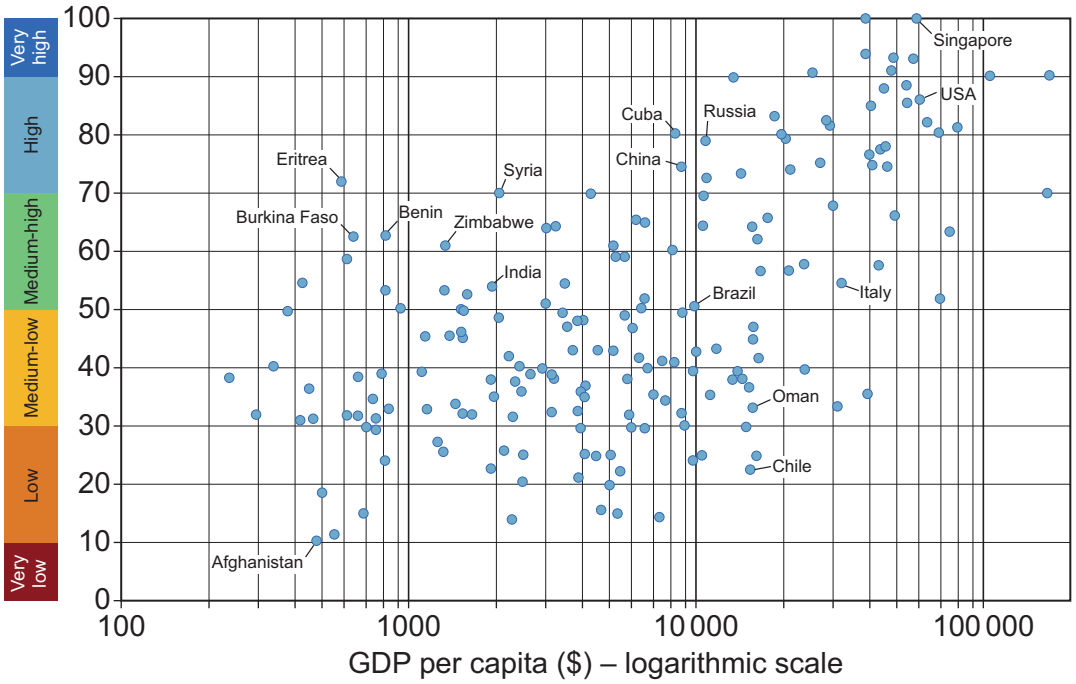
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0 6 **Figure 3** shows the correlation between GDP per capita and Integrated Water Resource Management for selected countries.

Integrated Water Resource Management (IWRM) is a United Nations indicator of effective water management as part of the Sustainable Development Goals. A higher percentage shows better management within the country.

Figure 3



Analyse the data shown in **Figure 3**.

[6 marks]

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6

0 7 ‘Geopolitics is the most important factor influencing energy resource distribution.’

To what extent do you agree with this statement?

[9 marks]

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Extra space

9

0 8 Evaluate the importance of technological and political developments in alternative water futures.

[20 marks]

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END OF QUESTIONS

20

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ANSWER IN THE SPACES PROVIDED

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