OXFORD

INTERNATIONAL
AQA EXAMINATIONS

Please write clearly in block capitals.

Centre number | | | | | | Candidate number | | | | |

Surname _____

Forename(s) _____

Candidate signature _____

I declare this is my own work.

INTERNATIONAL AS

GEOGRAPHY

Paper 2 Human Geography 1

Wednesday 11 January 2023 07:00 GMT Time allowed: 1 hour 30 minutes

Materials

For this paper you must have:
- a ruler with millimetre measurements
- a calculator, which you are expected to use where appropriate.

Instructions
- Use black ink or black ball-point pen.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page.
- Answer **all** questions.
- You must answer the questions in the spaces provided. Do not write outside the box around each page or on blank pages.
- All working must be shown.
- If you need extra space for your answer(s), use the lined pages at the end of this book. Write the question number against your answer(s).
- Do all rough work in this book. Cross through any work you do not want to be marked.

Information
- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- The maximum mark for this paper is 80.
- You may use a bilingual dictionary for this exam.
- You may **not** use an English dictionary.

For Examiner's Use	
Question	Mark
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
TOTAL	

Do not write outside the box

Section A – Global Systems and Governance

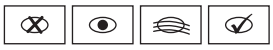
Answer **all** questions in the spaces provided.

You must answer **all** of **Section A**.

Only **one** answer per question is allowed.

For each question completely fill in the circle alongside the appropriate answer.

CORRECT METHOD 

WRONG METHODS 

If you want to change your answer you must cross out your original answer as shown. 

If you wish to return to an answer previously crossed out, ring the answer you now wish to select as shown. 

0 1 . 1 The oceans are recognised as a global common because they…

[1 mark]

A are owned by most countries in the world. ⬭

B contain natural resources which all countries should have access to. ⬭

C include many animals and plants that are common to most ecosystems. ⬭

D provide an opportunity for countries to claim the sea floor. ⬭

0 1 . 2 'Joint actions taken by countries and organisations for survival and safety' describes which of the following?

[1 mark]

A Global security systems ⬭

B International trade agreements ⬭

C Protection of the global commons ⬭

D The role of the World Trade Organization ⬭

Do not write outside the box

0 1 . 3 Which of the following is the correct order of ocean zones from sea surface to sea floor?

[1 mark]

Sea surface ↓ Sea floor

A	B	C	D
Epipelagic	Epipelagic	Mesopelagic	Mesopelagic
Bathypelagic	Mesopelagic	Abyssopelagic	Epipelagic
Mesopelagic	Bathypelagic	Bathypelagic	Bathypelagic
Abyssopelagic	Abyssopelagic	Epipelagic	Abyssopelagic

A ⬭

B ⬭

C ⬭

D ⬭

0 1 . 4 Which of the following are **both** positive impacts on people caused by international trade?

[1 mark]

A Cultural erosion **and** resource extraction ⬭

B Improved access to products **and** better political links between governments ⬭

C More job opportunities **and** access to a wider range of products ⬭

D Opportunities for international travel **and** financial growth of businesses ⬭

0 1 . 5 A negative environmental impact of shipping that directly affects the world's oceans is…

[1 mark]

A depletion of oil reserves due to fuel use in ships. ⬭

B increased air pollution in ship manufacture. ⬭

C increased financial costs of fuel use. ⬭

D loss of ocean biodiversity due to oil pollution. ⬭

5

Do not write outside the box

Figure 1 shows the percentage of population within each country that had access to the Internet in 2007.

Figure 1

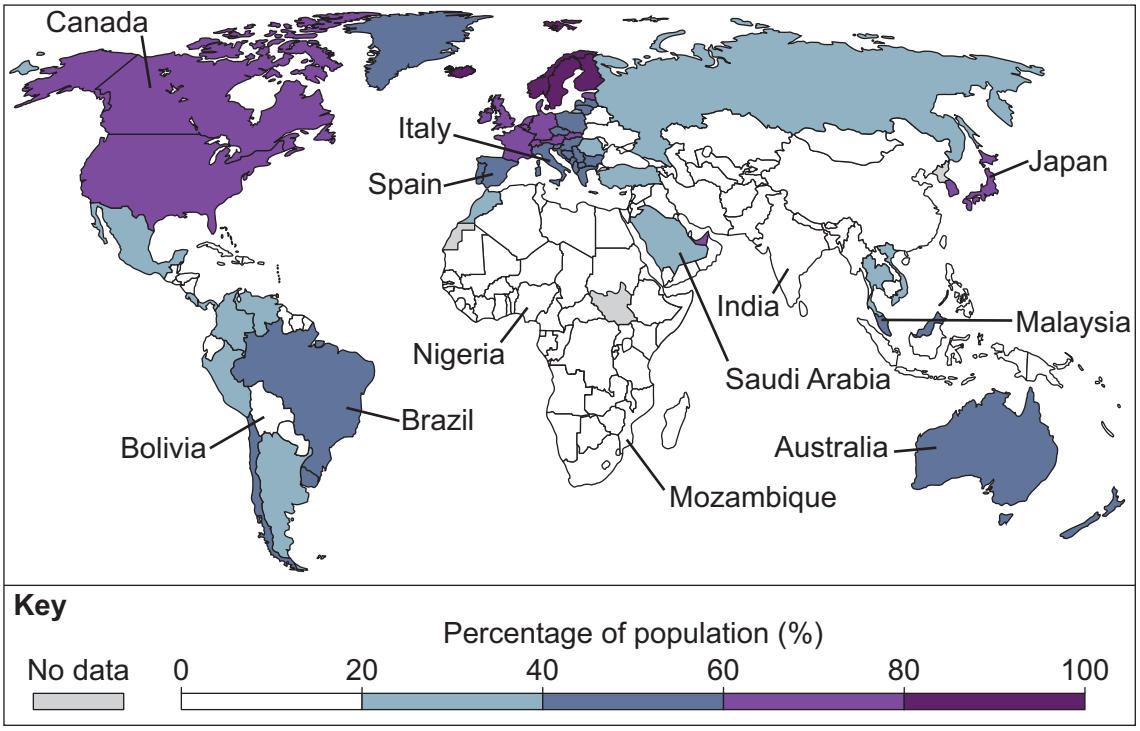
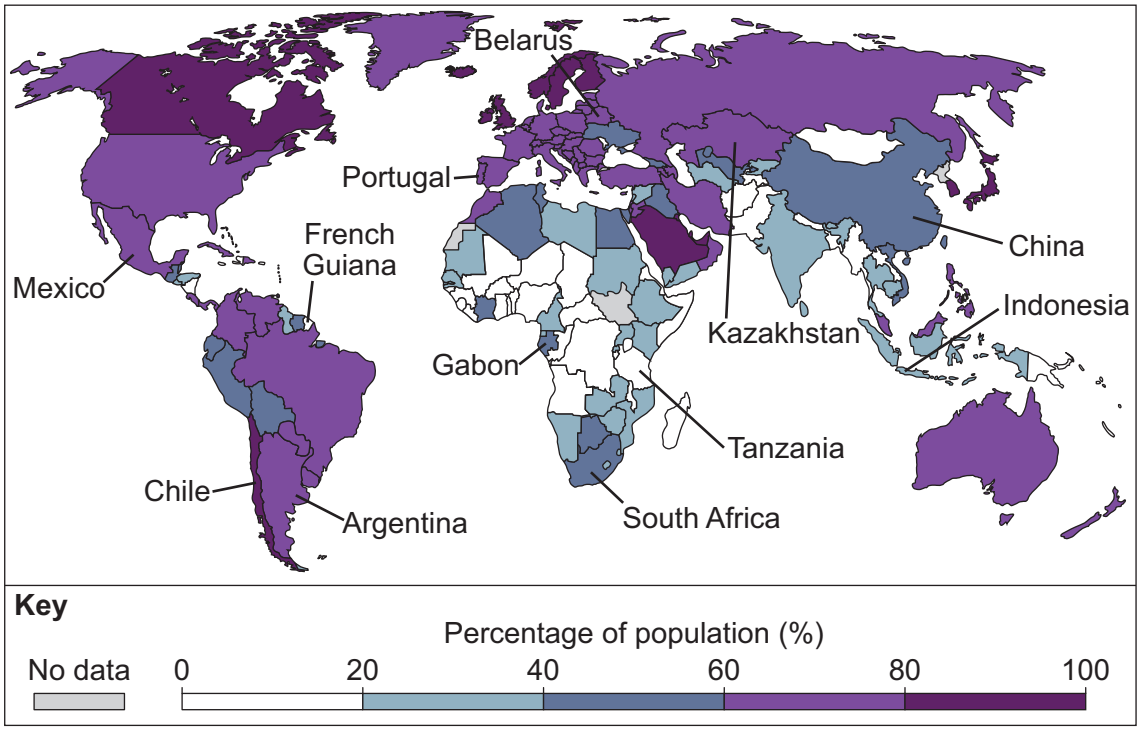


Figure 2 shows the percentage of population within each country that had access to the Internet in 2017.

Figure 2



Do not write outside the box

0 2 Analyse the changes in access to the Internet between 2007 and 2017 shown in **Figure 1** and **Figure 2**.

[6 marks]

Extra space

6

Do not write outside the box

0 3 ‘Highly developed economies such as the United States and the European Union only create trade links for their own benefit.’

Evaluate this statement with reference to economies you have studied.

[9 marks]

Extra space

Do not write outside the box

9

0 4 Evaluate the effectiveness of different agencies in promoting global growth and stability without creating inequality.

[20 marks]

Do not write outside the box

Extra space

Do not write outside the box

20

END OF SECTION A

Turn over for the next section

Do not write outside the box

Section B – Resource Security

Answer **all** questions in the spaces provided.

You must answer **all** of **Section B**.

Only **one** answer per question is allowed.

For each question completely fill in the circle alongside the appropriate answer.

CORRECT METHOD 

WRONG METHODS 

If you want to change your answer you must cross out your original answer as shown. 

If you wish to return to an answer previously crossed out, ring the answer you now wish to select as shown. 

0 5 . 1 The role of transnational corporations in global energy is to…

[1 mark]

A extract and distribute energy between locations. ⬭

B help manage the energy mix of countries. ⬭

C place limits on the extraction of energy resources. ⬭

D set fair prices for customers. ⬭

0 5 . 2 Which of the following are **both** physical factors that affect water supply?

[1 mark]

A Access to the sea **and** development of desalination plants ⬭

B Permeable rock **and** effective groundwater management ⬭

C River location **and** population density ⬭

D Suitable rock type **and** reliable rainfall ⬭

Do not write outside the box

0 5 . 3 Which of the following is a strategy used to increase energy supply?

[1 mark]

A Development of renewable sources ⬭

B Energy conservation in the home ⬭

C Improved Environmental Impact Assessments (EIA) ⬭

D Reduction in the population growth of a country ⬭

0 5 . 4 Which of the following are **both** negative environmental impacts of dam or barrage construction?

[1 mark]

A Deforestation **and** renewable energy creation ⬭

B Forced relocation of people **and** the financial costs of construction ⬭

C Habitat destruction **and** creation of greenhouse gases ⬭

D Human protests against the construction **and** reduced river access ⬭

0 5 . 5 A disagreement between two or more groups over the rights to water access is known as…

[1 mark]

A water combat. ⬭

B water conflict. ⬭

C water exploitation. ⬭

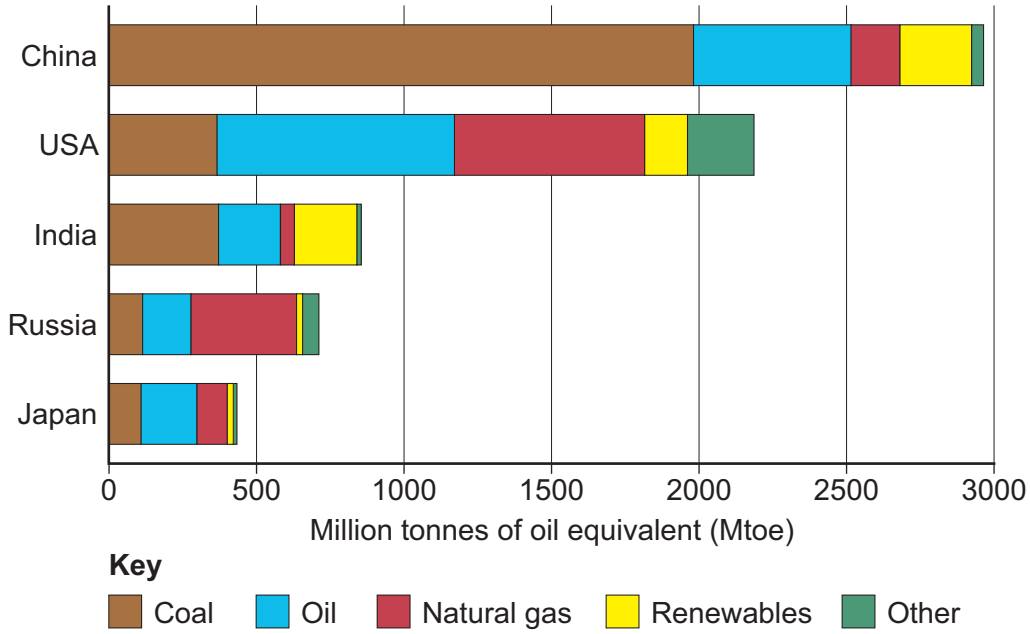
D water stress. ⬭

5

Do not write outside the box

Figure 3 shows the energy mixes of the world's top five energy-using countries in 2017.

Figure 3



0 6 Analyse differences between the energy mixes of the countries shown in **Figure 3**.

[6 marks]

Do not write outside the box

Extra space _____

6

0 7 ‘Energy supply is the most important factor in the successful development of water desalination.’

To what extent do you agree with this statement?

[9 marks]

Do not write outside the box

Extra space

9

0 8 Critically evaluate the impacts of **either** water **or** energy supply management on resource security and human welfare.

Use a case study to support your answer.

[20 marks]

Do not write outside the box

Turn over ▶

Do not write outside the box

Extra space _____

END OF QUESTIONS

20

Do not write outside the box

There are no questions printed on this page

DO NOT WRITE ON THIS PAGE
ANSWER IN THE SPACES PROVIDED

Do not write outside the box

Question number	**Additional page, if required.** **Write the question numbers in the left-hand margin.**

Do not write outside the box

Question number	**Additional page, if required.** **Write the question numbers in the left-hand margin.**

Do not write outside the box

Question number	**Additional page, if required.** **Write the question numbers in the left-hand margin.**

Copyright information

For confidentiality purposes, all acknowledgements of third-party copyright material are published in a separate booklet.
This booklet is published after each live examination series and is available for free download from www.oxfordaqaexams.org.uk.

Permission to reproduce all copyright material has been applied for. In some cases, efforts to contact copyright-holders may have been unsuccessful and Oxford International AQA Examinations will be happy to rectify any omissions of acknowledgements.
If you have any queries please contact the Copyright Team.

Copyright © 2023 Oxford International AQA Examinations and its licensors. All rights reserved.