OXFORD

INTERNATIONAL
AQA EXAMINATIONS

Please write clearly in block capitals.

Centre number | | | | | | Candidate number | | | | |

Surname _____

Forename(s) _____

Candidate signature _____

I declare this is my own work.

INTERNATIONAL AS

GEOGRAPHY

Paper 2 Human Geography 1

Time allowed: 1 hour 30 minutes

Materials

For this paper you must have:
- a ruler with millimetre measurements
- a calculator, which you are expected to use where appropriate.

Instructions
- Use black ink or black ball-point pen.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page.
- Answer **all** questions.
- You must answer the questions in the spaces provided. Do not write outside the box around each page or on blank pages.
- All working must be shown.
- If you need extra space for your answer(s), use the lined pages at the end of this book. Write the question number against your answer(s).
- Do all rough work in this book. Cross through any work you do not want to be marked.

Information
- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- The maximum mark for this paper is 80.
- You may use a bilingual dictionary for this exam.
- You may **not** use an English dictionary.

For Examiner's Use	
Question	Mark
1	
2	
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4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
TOTAL	

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Section A – Global Systems and Governance

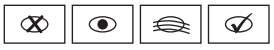
Answer **all** questions in the spaces provided.

You must answer **all** of **Section A**.

Only **one** answer per question is allowed.

For each question completely fill in the circle alongside the appropriate answer.

CORRECT METHOD 

WRONG METHODS 

If you want to change your answer you must cross out your original answer as shown. 

If you wish to return to an answer previously crossed out, ring the answer you now wish to select as shown. 

0 1 . 1 Which of the following is the correct statement about the Atlantic Ocean?

[1 mark]

A It is situated directly between the continents of North America and Asia. ⬭

B It is surrounded by four different continental coastlines. ⬭

C It is the most northern ocean in the world. ⬭

D It is the world's largest ocean. ⬭

0 1 . 2 Which of the following describes a typical feature of **all** transnational corporations (TNC)?

[1 mark]

A They have global communication and transport links between the workplaces they own. ⬭

B They operate in every continent. ⬭

C They provide different products and services in each country where they are based. ⬭

D They provide no benefit for countries in which they operate. ⬭

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0 1 . 3 Which statement summarises the role of the United Nations (UN) in global governance?

[1 mark]

A To enhance international access to the global commons. ⬭

B To lend money to aid economic growth and stability. ⬭

C To manage global trade links and flows. ⬭

D To promote international peace and security. ⬭

0 1 . 4 Which of the following is an example of **political** interdependence?

[1 mark]

A International organisations working together in order to protect the environment. ⬭

B Movement of people between countries. ⬭

C The exchange of money and services between companies in different countries. ⬭

D Trade agreements between governments of different countries. ⬭

0 1 . 5 What is a volcanic arc?

[1 mark]

A A chain of volcanic islands that form above a subducting tectonic plate. ⬭

B An arc-shaped trench where an oceanic plate subducts under a continental plate. ⬭

C The name given to the ring of volcanoes that surrounds the Pacific Ocean. ⬭

D The name given to the section of a volcano that emerges above an ocean. ⬭

5

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Figure 1 shows the top 20 destinations of mainland Chinese and Indian migrants.

A migrant is a person who has moved to another location to live.

Figure 1

Figure 1 not reproduced here due to third-party copyright restrictions

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0 2 Analyse distributions shown by data in **Figure 1**.

[6 marks]

Extra space

6

Turn over for the next question

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0 3 Assess the extent to which unequal access to global markets has impacts on social and economic wellbeing.

Refer to countries at different levels of economic development to support your answer.

[9 marks]

Extra space

9

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0 4 Critically evaluate the impact of governance of the world's oceans on people and places.

[20 marks]

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20

END OF SECTION A

Turn over for Section B

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Section B – Resource Security

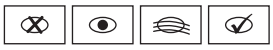
Answer **all** questions in the spaces provided.

You must answer **all** of **Section B**.

Only **one** answer per question is allowed.

For each question completely fill in the circle alongside the appropriate answer.

CORRECT METHOD 

WRONG METHODS 

If you want to change your answer you must cross out your original answer as shown. 

If you wish to return to an answer previously crossed out, ring the answer you now wish to select as shown. 

0 5 . 1 Which of the following is defined as having 'suitable conditions for extraction that have been tested by experts to a high degree of accuracy'?

[1 mark]

A Indicated reserve

B Inferred resource

C Measured reserve

D Possible resource

0 5 . 2 Which of the following are **both** impacts of acid rain?

[1 mark]

A Damage to soils **and** tree growth.

B Global warming **and** lake acidification.

C Groundwater contamination **and** weathering of buildings.

D Polluted waterways **and** tropical storm development.

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0 5 . 3 Which of the following is the definition of resource peak?

[1 mark]

A A natural resource is extracted from a mountain. ⬭

B Resource availability starts to decline. ⬭

C Resource production reaches its highest level. ⬭

D There is rising demand for a natural resource. ⬭

0 5 . 4 'Removal of excess salt and minerals from a water source so that it can be effectively used for human activity' is the definition of:

[1 mark]

A 'grey water' recycling. ⬭

B groundwater management. ⬭

C water desalination. ⬭

D water salt management. ⬭

0 5 . 5 Which of the following is an example of energy conservation?

[1 mark]

A Buying new electrical goods with a better energy efficiency rating. ⬭

B Cooking food outside a home. ⬭

C Leaving windows open for good ventilation on a cold day. ⬭

D Using high power light bulbs. ⬭

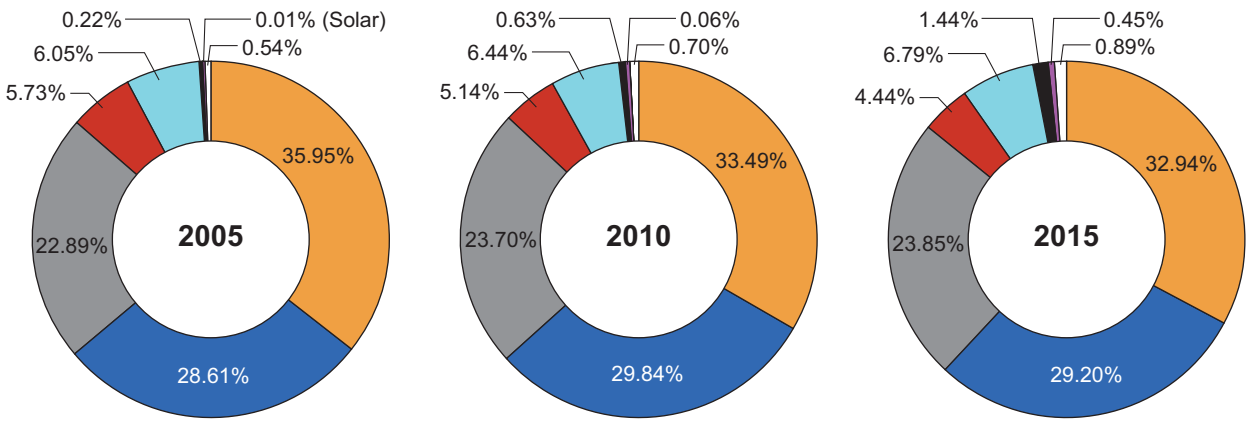
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Turn over for the next question

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Figure 2 shows the global energy mix in 2005, 2010 and 2015.

Figure 2



Key

Non-renewable (stock) sources		Renewable (flow) sources	
Oil	Gas	Hydro	Solar
Coal	Nuclear	Wind	Other renewables

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0 6 Analyse changes shown in **Figure 2**.

[6 marks]

Extra space

6

Turn over for the next question

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0 7 Water conflicts are more significant at a national rather than local scale.

Assess the extent to which you agree with this statement.

[9 marks]

Extra space

9

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0 8 Evaluate the environmental impacts caused by energy resource development.

[20 marks]

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Extra space

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END OF QUESTIONS

20

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ANSWER IN THE SPACES PROVIDED

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Question number	**Additional page, if required.** **Write the question numbers in the left-hand margin.**

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