

Write your name here	
Surname	Other names
Pearson Edexcel International Advanced Level	Centre Number Candidate Number
Business Studies International Advanced Subsidiary Unit 2: Business Structures and Processes	
Thursday 4 June 2015 – Morning Time: 1 hour 30 minutes	Paper Reference WBS02/01
You do not need any other materials.	Total Marks

Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer **all** questions in Section A and Section B.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided
– *there may be more space than you need.*

Information

- The total mark for this paper is 80.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets
– *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*
- In your responses, you should take particular care with punctuation and grammar, as well as the clarity of your expression.
- Calculators may be used.

Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Try to answer every question.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Turn over ►

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SECTION A

Answer ALL questions in this section.

Write the letter of your chosen answer in the box and then explain your choice in the space provided.

You should spend 30 minutes on this section. Use the data to support your answers where relevant. You may annotate and include diagrams in your answers.

1 *Tata Steel* announced that it would permanently reduce the workforce at its Scunthorpe plant by 340 employees, due to weak demand for steel products.

(a) The **most appropriate** way for *Tata Steel* to reduce the number of employees is by (1)

- A resignation
- B redundancy
- C training
- D job rotation

Answer

(b) Explain why this answer is correct. (3)

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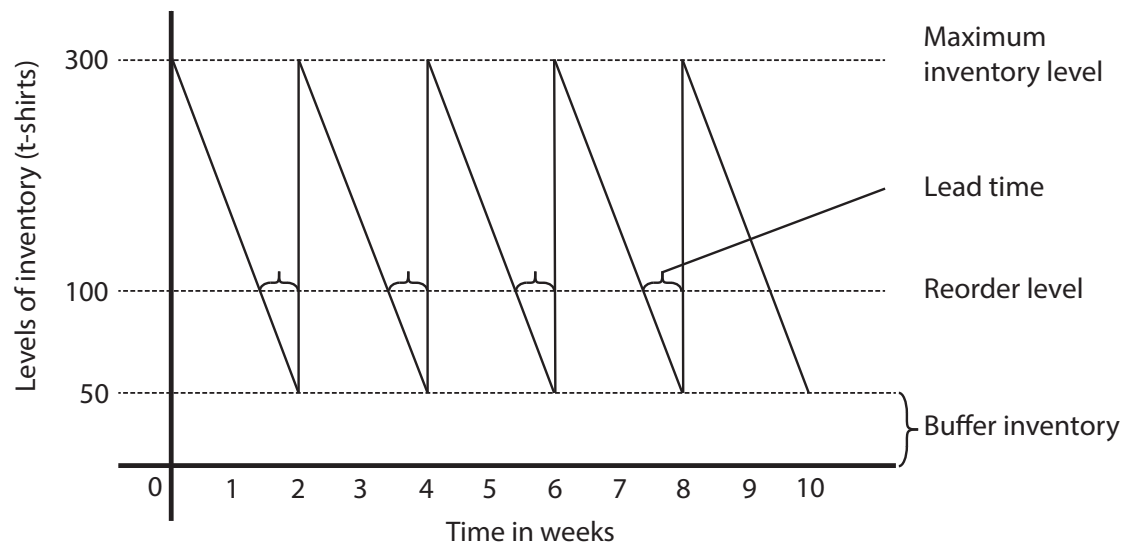
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(Total for Question 1 = 4 marks)



2 The following is an inventory control chart for t-shirts in a small clothes shop.



(a) What is the reorder quantity of t-shirts?

(1)

- A 50
- B 100
- C 200
- D 250

Answer



(3)

[illegible]

3 *Barclays* appointed Antony Jenkins as Chief Executive Officer (CEO) in 2012. He had worked at *Barclays* since 1983.

(a) The **most likely** reason for *Barclays* to use internal recruitment is

(1)

- A less is known about candidates
- B there are more applicants to choose from
- C it can act as a motivation for staff
- D it is more expensive than external recruitment

Answer

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(b) Explain why this answer is correct.

(3)

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(Total for Question 3 = 4 marks)





4 In *McDonalds'* Atlanta headquarters a tall organisational structure is used.

(a) A characteristic of a tall organisational structure is

(1)

- A a narrow span of control
- B less bureaucracy
- C a short chain of command
- D faster decision-making

Answer ☐

(b) Explain why this answer is correct.

(3)

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(Total for Question 4 = 4 marks)

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5 *Walkers*, a potato crisps manufacturer, wants to increase output using its existing production facilities.

(a) Which **one** of the following is a way to improve capacity utilisation at *Walkers*?

(1)

- A Reduce advertising spending
- B Increase the prices of products
- C Reduce inventory levels
- D Increase the product range

Answer

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(b) Explain why this answer is correct.

(3)

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(Total for Question 5 = 4 marks)



(a) Using TQM is **most likely** to result in an increase in

A customer satisfaction

B labour turnover

C inventory levels

D product defects

7

(3)

TOTAL FOR SECTION A = 24 MARKS

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images and text have been redacted.

SECTION B

Answer ALL questions in this section.

You should spend 60 minutes on this section.

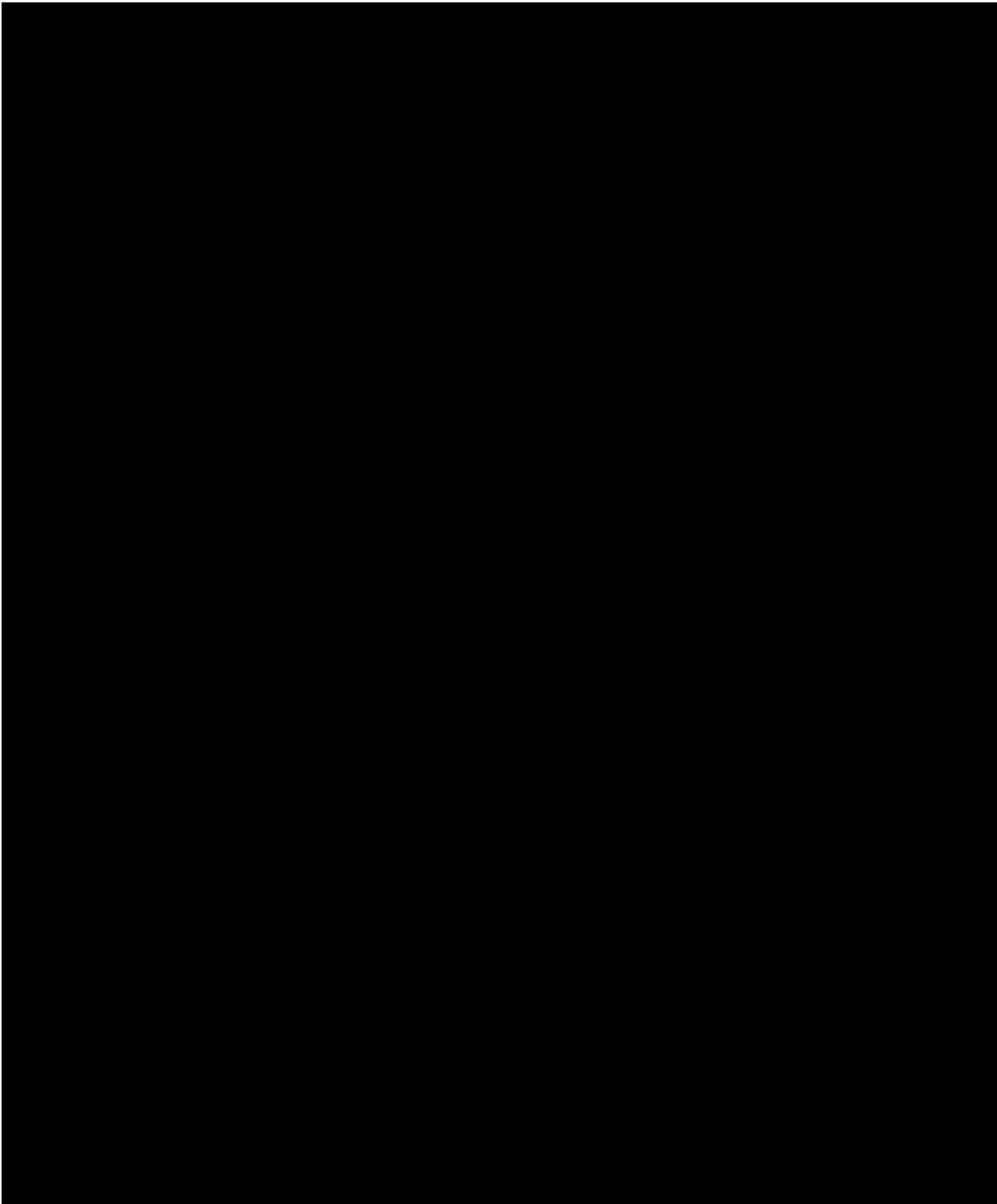
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8 (a) Analyse why it might be difficult to estimate future sales for *MUFC*.

(6)

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(b) Explain **two** benefits of this leadership style for a business such as *MUFC*.

[illegible]



9 (a) Explain **one** reason why *MUFC* might want to minimise the amount of cash tied up in products at its megastore.

(4)

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(8)



(12)

[illegible]

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(Total for Question 10 = 12 marks)



(14)

[illegible]

TOTAL FOR SECTION B – 56 MARKS

TOTAL FOR SECTION B = 50 MARKS
TOTAL FOR PAPER = 80 MARKS





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