



Cambridge International AS & A Level

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MATHEMATICS

9709/31

Paper 3 Pure Mathematics 3

May/June 2021

1 hour 50 minutes

You must answer on the question paper.

You will need: List of formulae (MF19)

INSTRUCTIONS

- Answer **all** questions.
- Use a black or dark blue pen. You may use an HB pencil for any diagrams or graphs.
- Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the boxes at the top of the page.
- Write your answer to each question in the space provided.
- Do **not** use an erasable pen or correction fluid.
- Do **not** write on any bar codes.
- If additional space is needed, you should use the lined page at the end of this booklet; the question number or numbers must be clearly shown.
- You should use a calculator where appropriate.
- You must show all necessary working clearly; no marks will be given for unsupported answers from a calculator.
- Give non-exact numerical answers correct to 3 significant figures, or 1 decimal place for angles in degrees, unless a different level of accuracy is specified in the question.

INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is 75.
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [].

This document has **20** pages. Any blank pages are indicated.

- 2 Find the real root of the equation $\frac{2e^x + e^{-x}}{2 + e^x} = 3$, giving your answer correct to 3 decimal places. Your working should show clearly that the equation has only one real root. [5]

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3 (a) Given that $\cos(x - 30^\circ) = 2 \sin(x + 30^\circ)$, show that $\tan x = \frac{2 - \sqrt{3}}{1 - 2\sqrt{3}}$. [4]

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(b) Hence solve the equation

$$\cos(x - 30^\circ) = 2 \sin(x + 30^\circ),$$

for $0^\circ < x < 360^\circ$. [2]

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4 (a) Prove that $\frac{1 - \cos 2\theta}{1 + \cos 2\theta} \equiv \tan^2 \theta$. [2]

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(b) Hence find the exact value of $\int_{\frac{1}{6}\pi}^{\frac{1}{3}\pi} \frac{1 - \cos 2\theta}{1 + \cos 2\theta} d\theta$. [4]

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5 (a) Solve the equation $z^2 - 2piz - q = 0$, where p and q are real constants. [2]

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In an Argand diagram with origin O , the roots of this equation are represented by the distinct points A and B .

(b) Given that A and B lie on the imaginary axis, find a relation between p and q . [2]

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(b) Verify by calculation that a lies between 1.3 and 1.5. [2]

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(c) Use an iterative formula based on the equation in part (a) to determine a correct to 2 decimal places. Give the result of each iteration to 4 decimal places. [3]

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