

**UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE INTERNATIONAL EXAMINATIONS**  
GCE Advanced Subsidiary Level and GCE Advanced Level

**MARK SCHEME for the October/November 2011 question paper  
for the guidance of teachers**

**9706 ACCOUNTING**

**9706/23**

Paper 2 (Structured Questions – Core),  
maximum raw mark 90

This mark scheme is published as an aid to teachers and candidates, to indicate the requirements of the examination. It shows the basis on which Examiners were instructed to award marks. It does not indicate the details of the discussions that took place at an Examiners' meeting before marking began, which would have considered the acceptability of alternative answers.

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1 (a)

Carl and DanielIncome Statement (Trading and Profit and Loss Account) and Appropriation accountFor the year ended 31 December 2010

	\$	\$	\$
Revenue (sales) (–317 (1) + 44 049 (1) + 183 (1) + 332 467 (1))			376 382
Opening Inventory	14 003 (1)		
Ordinary goods purchased (Purchases)	<u>196 202</u>		
(–4 872 (1) + 195 911 (1) + 5 163 (1))		210 205	
Less Closing Inventory		<u>13 471 (1)</u>	
Cost of Sales			<u>196 734</u>
Gross Profit			179 648
Rent received (7 000 – 500 – 500)			<u>6 000 (2)</u>
			185 648
<u>Less Expenses</u>			
Wages (63 156 – 612 + 938)		63 482 (2)	
General expenses		56 676 (1)	
Depreciation of motor vehicle		8 000 (2)	
Depreciation of machinery		10 000 (1)	
Loss on disposal		<u>800 (2)</u>	
			<u>138 958</u>
Profit for the year (Net profit)			46 690
Interest on Drawings			<u>330</u>
			47 020
Salary – Daniel		3000 (1)	
Interest on capital – Carl		6 000 (1)	
Interest on capital – Daniel		<u>4 200 (1)</u>	
			<u>13 200</u>
			33 820
Share of profits – Carl		20 292	
Share of profits – Daniel		<u>13 528</u>	
			<u>33 820</u>
			[22]

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(b)

**Current Accounts**

	Carl \$	Daniel \$		Carl \$	Daniel \$	
Drawings	35 660	26 480	(1 for both)	Balances b/d	3 210	1 304 (1 for both)
Int on Drawings	230	100	(1 for both)	Interest on capital	6 000	4 200 (1 for both)
Balance c/d				Salaries		3 000 (1)
				Share of Profit	20 292	13 528 (1of for both)
				Balances c/d	6 388	4 548 (1of for both)
	<u>35 890</u>	<u>26 580</u>			<u>35 890</u>	<u>26 580</u>
Balances b/d	6 388	4 548	(1 for both)			

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[Total 30]

2(A)

(a) (i)

**Motor vehicle account**

	\$			\$	
Balance b/d	371 000	(1)	Disposal	9 200	(1)
Bank	<u>15 000</u>	(1)	Balance c/d	<u>376 800</u>	(1of)
	<u>386 000</u>			<u>386 000</u>	
Balance b/d	376 800				

[4]

(ii)

**Provision for depreciation account – motor vehicles**

	\$			\$	
Disposal	8 280	(1)	Balance b/d	130 000	(1)
Balance c/d	<u>197 250</u>	(1of)	Profit and Loss	<u>75 530</u>	(1)
	<u>205 530</u>			<u>205 530</u>	
			Balance b/d	197 250	

[4]

(iii)

**Motor vehicle disposal account**

	\$			\$	
Motor vehicle	9 200	(1)	Provision for Depreciation	8 280	(1of)
			Bank	500	(1)
	<u>9 200</u>		Profit and Loss	<u>420</u>	(1of)
				<u>9 200</u>	

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(b)

Balance Sheet Extract

<b>Non-current Assets</b>	<u>Cost</u>		<u>Depr</u>		<u>NBV</u>
	\$		\$		\$
Motor vehicles	376 800	(1of)	197 250	(1of)	179 550

[2]

- (c) Depreciation is a bookkeeping entry. Debit profit and loss. Credit provision for depreciation. It is **not** a movement of **cash** from the business.  
 Depreciation is an application of the **matching/accruals** concept. Depreciation is matched with the benefit which the asset provides over each accounting period.  
 The provision for depreciation annually is intended to spread the cost over the useful life of the asset. This is in accordance with the **accruals/prudence** concept.  
 (2 × 3 marks – 1 mark for each point plus 2 for development) [6]

2(B)

(a)

Hamilton Social Club  
Balance Sheet as at 31 March 2011

<b>Non-Current (Fixed) Assets</b>	\$	\$	\$
Equipment			9 360
			<u>9 360(1)</u>
<b>Current Assets</b>			
Café inventory (stock)		3 860 (1)	
Inventory (stock) of stationery		85 (1)	
Subscriptions		340 (1)	
Bank		<u>120 (1)</u>	
		4 405	
<b>Current Liabilities</b>			
Trade Payables (creditors)	880 (1)		
Loan interest	<u>250 (1)</u>		
		<u>1 130</u>	
Working Capital			<u>3 275</u>
Total Assets less current liabilities			12 635
<b>Non-Current (long term) Liabilities</b>			
Loan		<u>5 000 (1)</u>	
			<u>5 000</u>
			<u>7 635</u>
<b>Financed by</b>			
Accumulated fund			9 380(1)
Deficit for the year			<u>1 745(1of)</u>
			<u>7 635</u>

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**[Total 30]**

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**3 (a) (i)**

	<u><b>2008</b></u>		<u><b>2009</b></u>		<u><b>2010</b></u>	
Sales	480 000	(1)	572 000	(1)	736 000	(1)
Opening inventory (stock)	0		81,000		60 000	
Variable Costs	<u>405 000</u>	(1)	<u>360,000</u>	(1)	<u>512 000</u>	(1)
	405 000		441,000		572 000	
Closing inventory (stock)	<u>81 000</u>	(1)	<u>60,000</u>	(1)	<u>64 000</u>	(1)
	324 000		381 000		508 000	
Contribution	156 000		191 000		228 000	
Fixed Costs	<u>60 000</u>	(1)	<u>66 000</u>	(1)	<u>70 000</u>	(1)
Gross Profit	<u><b>96 000</b></u>	(1)	<u><b>125 000</b></u>	(1)	<u><b>158 000</b></u>	(1)

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**(ii)**

	<u><b>2008</b></u>		<u><b>2009</b></u>		<u><b>2010</b></u>	
Sales	480 000		572 000		736 000	
Opening inventory	0		93 000		71 000	
Variable Costs	<u>405 000</u>		<u>360 000</u>		<u>512 000</u>	
Fixed Costs	<u>60 000</u>		<u>66 000</u>		<u>70 000</u>	
	465 000	(1)	519 000	(1)	653 000	(1)
Closing inventory	<u>93 000</u>	(1)	<u>71 000</u>	(1)	<u>72 750</u>	(1)
	372 000		448 000		580 250	
Gross Profit	<u><b>108 000</b></u>	(1)	<u><b>124 000</b></u>	(1)	<u><b>155 750</b></u>	(1)

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**(b) Reconciliation Statement**

	<b><u>2008</u></b>			<b><u>2009</u></b>			<b><u>2010</u></b>		
Profit per marginal costing	96 000			125 000			158 000		
Add fixed costs in closing inventory									
Less inventory as per marginal costing	81 000			60 000			64 000		
Add inventory as per absorption costing	93 000	12 000	<b>(1)</b>	71 000	11 000	<b>(1)</b>	72 750	8 750	<b>(1)</b>
	108 000			136 000			166 750		
Less fixed cost in opening inventory									
Add inventory as per marginal costing	–			81 000			60 000		
Less inventory as per absorption costing	–	–	<b>(1)</b>	93 000	12 000	<b>(1)</b>	71 000	11 000	<b>(1)</b>
Profit as per absorption costing	<u>108 000</u>			<u>124 000</u>			<u>155 750</u>		

[6]

**[Total: 30]**