Cambridge
International
AS \& A Level

## Cambridge Assessment International Education

Cambridge International Advanced Subsidiary and Advanced Level

CANDIDATE NAME

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## PHYSICS

9702/32
Paper 3 Advanced Practical Skills 2
May/June 2019
2 hours
Candidates answer on the Question Paper.
Additional Materials: As listed in the Confidential Instructions.

## READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST

Write your centre number, candidate number and name on all the work you hand in.
Write in dark blue or black pen.
You may use an HB pencil for any diagrams or graphs.
Do not use staples, paper clips, glue or correction fluid.
DO NOT WRITE IN ANY BARCODES.
Answer both questions.
You will be allowed to work with the apparatus for a maximum of one hour for each question.
You are expected to record all your observations as soon as these observations are made, and to plan the presentation of the records so that it is not necessary to make a fair copy of them.
You are reminded of the need for good English and clear presentation in your answers.
Electronic calculators may be used.
You may lose marks if you do not show your working or if you do not use appropriate units.
Additional answer paper and graph paper should be used only if it becomes necessary to do so.
At the end of the examination, fasten all your work securely together.
The number of marks is given in brackets [ ] at the end of each question or part question.

| For Examiner's Use |  |
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## You may not need to use all of the materials provided.

1 In this experiment, you will investigate an electrical circuit.
(a) - Assemble the circuit as shown in Fig. 1.1.


Fig. 1.1

- $A$ and $B$ are crocodile clips. PQ and RS are wires.

Connect A near the midpoint of PQ.

- Measure and record the length $x$ of wire between $P$ and $A$.

$$
x=
$$

(b) - Connect B to RS.

- Close the switch.
- Adjust the position of $B$ until the voltmeter reading is as close as possible to zero.
- Measure and record the length $y$ of wire between $R$ and $B$.

$$
y=
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- Open the switch.
(c) Change $x$ and repeat (b) until you have six sets of values of $x$ and $y$. Record your results in a table.
Include values of $\frac{1}{x}$ and $\frac{1}{y}$ in your table.
(d) (i) Plot a graph of $\frac{1}{y}$ on the $y$-axis against $\frac{1}{x}$ on the $x$-axis.
(ii) Draw the straight line of best fit.
(iii) Determine the gradient and $y$-intercept of this line.
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(e) It is suggested that the quantities $y$ and $x$ are related by the equation

$$
\frac{1}{y}=\frac{a}{x}+b
$$

where $a$ and $b$ are constants.
Use your answers in (d)(iii) to determine the values of $a$ and $b$. Give appropriate units.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& a=\text {.............................................................. } \\
& b=~ . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . ~
\end{aligned} \text { [2] }
$$

[Total: 20]

## You may not need to use all of the materials provided.

2 In this experiment, you will investigate the friction between an inclined board and a wooden block.
(a) - Set up the apparatus as shown in Fig. 2.1.


Fig. 2.1

- Adjust the apparatus until the angle $\theta$ between the board and the bench has a value between $32^{\circ}$ and $38^{\circ}$.
- Measure and record $\theta$.

$$
\theta=
$$

(b) - Attach the newton meter to the wooden block using the string loop.

- Place the block on the board, with the label of the block at the top.
- Pull the newton meter and block up the board at a constant speed. Keep the string loop parallel to the board, as shown in Fig. 2.2.


Fig. 2.2

- Record the force $F$ when the block is travelling at a constant speed.

$$
F=
$$

$\qquad$
(c) Estimate the percentage uncertainty in your value of $F$.
(d) (i) - Adjust the board so that $\theta$ is between $12^{\circ}$ and $18^{\circ}$.

- Measure and record $\theta$.
$\qquad$
(ii) Repeat (b).

$$
\begin{equation*}
F= \tag{2}
\end{equation*}
$$

(e) Using the newton meter, measure and record the weight $W$ of the block and hook.

$$
W=
$$

(f) It is suggested that the relationship between $F, W$ and $\theta$ is

$$
\frac{F}{W}=\sin \theta+\mu \cos \theta
$$

where $\mu$ is a constant.
(i) Using your data, calculate two values of $\mu$.

> first value of $\mu=$
> second value of $\mu=$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
(ii) Explain whether your results support the suggested relationship.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
(g) Using your second value of $\mu$, calculate the value of $F$ when $\theta=65^{\circ}$.

Give your answer to an appropriate number of significant figures.
(h) (i) Describe four sources of uncertainty or limitations of the procedure for this experiment.
1.
$\qquad$
2. $\qquad$
$\qquad$
3. $\qquad$
$\qquad$
4. $\qquad$
$\qquad$
(ii) Describe four improvements that could be made to this experiment. You may suggest the use of other apparatus or different procedures.
1.
$\qquad$
2. $\qquad$
$\qquad$
3. $\qquad$
$\qquad$
4. $\qquad$
$\qquad$
[Total: 20]

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