

[Turn over

Answer **all** questions.

- 1 Describe **two** examples of how schools may be ethnocentric. [4]
- 2 Explain **two** ways speech codes can affect educational attainment. [8]
- 3 'Schools are an effective agency of social control.'
Using sociological material, give **two** arguments against this view. [12]
- 4 Evaluate the view that gender differences in educational attainment are mainly due to what happens in schools. [26]

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