

# **Cambridge International Examinations**

Cambridge International Advanced Subsidiary and Advanced Level

SOCIOLOGY 9699/11

Paper 1 The Family

October/November 2017
1 hour 30 minutes

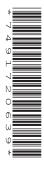
No Additional Materials are required.

### **READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST**

An answer booklet is provided inside this question paper. You should follow the instructions on the front cover of the answer booklet. If you need additional answer paper ask the invigilator for a continuation booklet.

Answer Question 1 and either Question 2 or Question 3.

The number of marks is given in brackets [ ] at the end of each question or part question.



International Examinations

#### Section A

#### Answer Question 1.

In modern industrial societies there has been a decline in the number of marriages and an increase in divorce. There has also been an increase in the average age at which individuals first marry. In addition, the reasons why people marry have changed. In the past, many people married primarily for economic reasons, such as to maintain family wealth or the supply of labour. Due to this, couples usually remained together even if they were in an *empty-shell marriage*.

As a result of recent social changes, families became units of consumption and some sociologists have argued that people are now more likely to marry for emotional rather than economic reasons. Therefore the idea of marriage based on romantic love and companionship has become common and couples expect more from their relationship today. At the same time, in some societies, legal changes have enabled married couples to divorce more easily and household types not based on marriage are now more socially acceptable.

- (a) What is meant by the term *empty-shell marriage*? [2]
- **(b)** Describe **two** household types not based on marriage. [4]
- (c) Explain why there has been a decline in the number of marriages in modern industrial societies.
- (d) Assess the view that the divorce rate has increased because married couples expect more from their relationship today. [11]

#### **Section B**

## Answer either Question 2 or Question 3.

- People living longer has led to an increase in the number of extended families in modern industrial societies.' Explain and assess this view.
- 3 'The experience of family life may be damaging for family members.' Explain and assess this view.
  [25]

© UCLES 2017 9699/11/O/N/17

3

# **BLANK PAGE**

© UCLES 2017 9699/11/O/N/17

4

# **BLANK PAGE**

Permission to reproduce items where third-party owned material protected by copyright is included has been sought and cleared where possible. Every reasonable effort has been made by the publisher (UCLES) to trace copyright holders, but if any items requiring clearance have unwittingly been included, the publisher will be pleased to make amends at the earliest possible opportunity.

To avoid the issue of disclosure of answer-related information to candidates, all copyright acknowledgements are reproduced online in the Cambridge International Examinations Copyright Acknowledgements Booklet. This is produced for each series of examinations and is freely available to download at www.cie.org.uk after the live examination series.

Cambridge International Examinations is part of the Cambridge Assessment Group. Cambridge Assessment is the brand name of University of Cambridge Local Examinations Syndicate (UCLES), which is itself a department of the University of Cambridge.

© UCLES 2017 9699/11/O/N/17