

Cambridge International AS & A Level

INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY Paper 2 Practical MARK SCHEME Maximum Mark: 110 Published

This mark scheme is published as an aid to teachers and candidates, to indicate the requirements of the examination. It shows the basis on which Examiners were instructed to award marks. It does not indicate the details of the discussions that took place at an Examiners' meeting before marking began, which would have considered the acceptability of alternative answers.

Mark schemes should be read in conjunction with the question paper and the Principal Examiner Report for Teachers.

Cambridge International will not enter into discussions about these mark schemes.

Cambridge International is publishing the mark schemes for the March 2021 series for most Cambridge IGCSE™, Cambridge International A and AS Level components and some Cambridge O Level components.

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Generic Marking Principles

These general marking principles must be applied by all examiners when marking candidate answers. They should be applied alongside the specific content of the mark scheme or generic level descriptors for a question. Each question paper and mark scheme will also comply with these marking principles.

GENERIC MARKING PRINCIPLE 1:

Marks must be awarded in line with:

- the specific content of the mark scheme or the generic level descriptors for the question
- the specific skills defined in the mark scheme or in the generic level descriptors for the question
- the standard of response required by a candidate as exemplified by the standardisation scripts.

GENERIC MARKING PRINCIPLE 2:

Marks awarded are always whole marks (not half marks, or other fractions).

GENERIC MARKING PRINCIPLE 3:

Marks must be awarded **positively**:

- marks are awarded for correct/valid answers, as defined in the mark scheme. However, credit
 is given for valid answers which go beyond the scope of the syllabus and mark scheme,
 referring to your Team Leader as appropriate
- marks are awarded when candidates clearly demonstrate what they know and can do
- marks are not deducted for errors
- marks are not deducted for omissions
- answers should only be judged on the quality of spelling, punctuation and grammar when these
 features are specifically assessed by the question as indicated by the mark scheme. The
 meaning, however, should be unambiguous.

GENERIC MARKING PRINCIPLE 4:

Rules must be applied consistently, e.g. in situations where candidates have not followed instructions or in the application of generic level descriptors.

GENERIC MARKING PRINCIPLE 5:

Marks should be awarded using the full range of marks defined in the mark scheme for the question (however; the use of the full mark range may be limited according to the quality of the candidate responses seen).

GENERIC MARKING PRINCIPLE 6:

Marks awarded are based solely on the requirements as defined in the mark scheme. Marks should not be awarded with grade thresholds or grade descriptors in mind.

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Task 1 **Tawara Health Service** 1 **Encryption test spreadsheet** 3 5 Fred Amarta Stored text string: Text string length: 6 11 2 Number of character: 1 3 6 8 9 10 11 12 F d 8 Characters from text string: Α е m а t а Codes from text string: 70 114 101 100 65 109 97 114 116 $01000110 \quad 01110010 \quad 01100101 \quad 01100100 \quad 00100000 \quad 01000001 \quad 01101101 \quad 01100001 \quad 01110010 \quad 01110100 \quad 01100001$ 10 Code in binary: 11 Flip nibble: 12 New code in decimal: 86 70 20 214 13 Encrypted data: 14 Encrypted text string: d'VF [|Ö[]'G[]

		New spreadsheet created and saved as THS1_ZZ999_9999	1 ma	ırk
\mathbb{N}	Rows 1 and 3	Pale blue background with dark blue text	1 ma	ırk
//	Row 1	Centre aligned, 48 points high	1 ma	ırk
\	Row 3	Centre aligned, 20 points high	1 ma	ırk
\		Cells A1:M1 and A3:M3 merged	1 ma	ırk
1		Cells B5:M5 merged	1 ma	ırk
1	Rows 2 &4	½ height of row 5	1 ma	irk
		All rows sans-serif font	1 ma	irk
		Cells B7 to M13 centre aligned	1 ma	irk
		Column A and rows 5 & 6 left aligned	1 ma	rk
		All text and data 100% correct	1 ma	rk
	Header	Filename & no path on left	1 ma	rk
		Created on: [date] at [time] on right	1 ma	rk
	Testing	'Fred Amarta' present in cell B5	1 ma	rk
		Generates d'VF [lÖ] 'G]	1 ma	ırk
		result when font set to Calibri – other fonts will differ		

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Task 2

	Α	В
4		
5	Stored text string:	Fred Amarta
6	Text string length:	=LEN(B5)
7	Number of character:	1
8	Characters from text string:	=MID(\$B\$5,B7,1)
9	Codes from text string:	=IF(B7>\$B\$6,"",CODE(B8))
10	Code in binary:	=IF(B7>\$B\$6,"",RIGHT("00000000"&DEC2BIN(B9),8))
11	Flip nibble:	=IF(B7>\$B\$6,"",RIGHT("0000000"&RIGHT(B10,4)&LEFT(B10,4),8))
12	New code in decimal:	=IF(B7>\$B\$6,"",BIN2DEC(B11))
13	Encrypted data:	=IF(B7>\$B\$6,"",CHAR(B12))
14	Encrypted text string:	=CONCATENATE(B13,C13,D13,E13,F13,G13,H13,I13,J13,K13,L13,M13)

,, ,		
B6	=LEN(B5)	1 mark
B8	=MID()	1 mark
	\$B\$5	1 mark
	as absolute reference	1 mark
V	,B7	1 mark
	as relative reference	1 mark
	,1	1 mark
B9	=IF()	1 mark
	B7>\$B\$6	1 mark
	, ,	1 mark
	CODE(B8)	1 mark
B10	RIGHT()	1 mark
	"0000000"	1 mark
	&	1 mark
	DEC2BIN(B9)	1 mark
	,8	1 mark
	Same error trapping as B9	1 mark
B11	RIGHT("0000000"& ,8)	1 mark
	RIGHT(B10,4)	1 mark
	& LEFT(B10,4)	1 mark
	Same error trapping as B9	1 mark
B12	BIN2DEC(B11)	1 mark
	Same error trapping as B9	1 mark
B13	CHAR(B12)	1 mark
	Same error trapping as B9	1 mark
Replication	Cells B8:M13	1 mark
B14	=CONCATENATE()	1 mark
	B13,C13,D13,E13,F13,G13,H13,I13,J13,K13,L13,M13	1 mark

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Task 3 THS2_ZZ999_9999.xlsx

Created on: 10/09/2019 at 10:19

Tawara Health Service

Encryption test spreadsheet

Stored text string: Text string length:	13 Lime Lane 12											
Number of character:	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Characters from text string:	1	3		L	i	m	e		L	а	n	e
Codes from text string:	49	51	32	76	105	109	101	32	76	97	110	101
Code in binary:	00110001	00110011	00100000	01001100	01101001	01101101	01100101	00100000	01001100	01100001	01101110	01100101
Flip nibble:	00010011	00110011	00000010	11000100	10010110	11010110	01010110	00000010	11000100	00010110	11100110	01010110
New code in decimal:	19	51	2	196	150	214	86	2	196	22	230	86
Encrypted data:	0	3		Ä	_	Ö	V		Ä		æ	V
Encrypted text string:	☐ 3 Ä-ÖV Älæ¹	V										

results when font set to Calibri – other fonts will differ
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Task 4

THS3_ZZ999_9999.xlsx

Angela Pollard, 42 Acacia Avenue, Tawara, F67412 1 mark
Characters counted as 48 1 mark
Formulae extended to 48 (or more)... 1 mark
...with correct replication 1 mark
Generates **BevVÆ*** **BevVÆ**** **BevVÆ***** 1 mark
results when font set to Calibri – other fonts will differ

Tawara nealth Service

Encryption test spreadsheet

Stored text string:
Text string length:
Number of character:
Characters from text string:
Codes from text string:
Code in binary:
Flip nibble:
New code in decimal:
Encrypted data:
Encrypted text string:

Angela Pollard, 42 Acacia Avenue, Tawara, F67412 48 2 3 6 8 10 12 11 Α 1 Р 0 1 65 110 103 101 108 97 32 80 111 108 108 97 $01000001 \quad 01101110 \quad 01100111 \quad 01100101 \quad 01101100 \quad 01100101 \quad 00100000 \quad 01010000 \quad 01101111 \quad 01101100 \quad 01101100 \quad 01100001 \quad 011001000 \quad 01101111 \quad 01101100 \quad 01101100 \quad 0110010001 \quad 01100101 \quad 011001$ $00010100 \quad 11100110 \quad 01110110 \quad 01010110 \quad 11000110 \quad 00010110 \quad 00000010 \quad 00000101 \quad 11110110 \quad 11000110 \quad 11000110 \quad 00010110$ 230 118 198 22 5 246 86 ٧ Æ 0 ö Æ Æ 0 [ævVÆ] [öÆÆ] 'FÂ C# [6] 6—] [gVæWVÂ E] w] '] Â dcsC] #

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Task 5
THS4_ZZ999_9999_formulae.xlsx

Created on: 09/02/2021 at 10:32

	A	В
		7
1		
Ļ		
3		
5	Stored text string:	Angela Pollard, 42 Acacia Avenue, Tawara, F67412
6	Text string length:	=LEN(BS)
7	Number of character:	-Length)
-	Characters from text string:	=MID(\$B\$5,87,1)
0	Codes from text string:	=IF(B7>\$B\$6,"",CODE(B8))
10	Code in binary:	=IF(B7>\$B\$6,"",RIGHT("00000000"&DEC2BIN(B9),8))
-	Flip nibble:	=IF(B7>\$B\$6,"",RIGHT("0000000"&RIGHT(B10.4)&LEFT(B10.4),8))
-	New code in decimal:	=IF(B7>5856, ", BIXDEC(B11))
	Encrypted data:	=IF(B7>5856,"",CHAR(B12))
14	Encrypted text string:	=CONCATENATE(B13,C13,D13,E13,F13,G13,H13,I13,I13,I13,K13,L13,M13,N13,O13,P13,Q13,R13,S13,T13,U13,V13,W13,X13,Y13,Z13,AA13,AB13
15	,,,	
16		
17		
18	Encrypted text string:	BævVÆ ÖÆÆ 'FÂ C# 6 6- gVæWVÂ E w ' 1Â dcsC #
19	Text string length:	=LEN(B18)
20	Number of character:	1
21	Encrypted data	=MID(\$B\$18,B20,1)
22	Codes from text string:	=IF(B20>\$B\$19,"",CODE(B21))
-	Code in binary:	=IF(B20>\$B\$19,"",RIGHT("00000000"&DEC2BIN(B22),8))
24	Flip nibble:	=IF(B20>\$B\$19,"",RIGHT("0000000"&RIGHT(B23,4)&LEFT(B23,4),8))
25	New code in decimal:	=IF(B20>\$B\$19, ⁿ ",BIN2DEC(B24))
26	Encrypted data:	=IF(B20>\$B\$19,"",CHAR(B25))
27	Original text string:	=CONCATENATE(B26,C26,D26,E26,F26,G26,H26,I26,I26,K26,L26,M26,N26,O26,P26,Q26,R26,S26,T26,U26,V26,W26,X26,Y26,Z26,AA26,AB26,

\mathbb{N}	A18	Label - Encrypted text string:		1 mark
\prod	(A27)	Appropriate label - e.g. Origina	ıl text string:	1 mark
//	B18	Test text string placed here		1 mark
	B19	=LEN(B18)		1 mark
\	B21	=MID(\$B\$18,B20,1)	MID(\$B\$18,B7,1)	1 mark
\	B22	CODE(B21)	·	1 mark
1	B23	RIGHT(,8)		1 mark
		"0000000"&		1 mark
		DEC2BIN(B22)		1 mark
	B24	RIGHT(,8)		1 mark
		"00000000"&		1 mark
		RIGHT(B23,4)&LEFT(B23,4)		1 mark
	B25	BIN2DEC(B24)		1 mark
	B26	CHAR(B25)		1 mark
	B27	Concatenates all cells from B26	6 to end	1 mark
		Same error trapping for rows 22		1 mark
	Rows 21 to 27	Structure the same as rows 8 to	o 14	1 mark

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THS4_ZZ999_9999.xlsx Created on: 10/09/2019 at 11:34

Tawara Health Service

Encryption test spreadsheet Angela Pollard, 42 Acacia Avenue, Tawara, F67412 Stored text string: Text string length: Number of character: 8 9 10 11 12 Characters from text string: Codes from text string: 65 110 103 101 108 97 32 80 108 108 97 111 $01000001 \quad 01101110 \quad 01100111 \quad 01100101 \quad 01101100 \quad 01100001 \quad 00100000 \quad 01010000 \quad 01101111 \quad 01101100 \quad 01101100 \quad 01100001 \quad 0110010001 \quad 01101100 \quad 011011000 \quad 01101100 \quad 011011000 \quad 011011000 \quad 01101100 \quad 01101000 \quad 01101100 \quad 01101100 \quad 01101100 \quad 01101100 \quad 01101100 \quad 0110$ Code in binary: Flip nibble: $00010100 \quad 11100110 \quad 01110110 \quad 01010110 \quad 11000110 \quad 00010110 \quad 00000010 \quad 00000101 \quad 11110110 \quad 11000110 \quad 11000110 \quad 00010110$ New code in decimal: 230 118 86 198 22 5 246 198 198 22 Encrypted data: ö Æ Æ lævVÆl löÆÆl'F C# l6l6–l lgVæWV Elwl'l dcsCl# Encrypted text string: Encrypted text string: lævVÆl löÆÆl'F C# l6l6-l lgVæWV Elwl'l dcsCl# Text string length: 2 3 10 12 Number of character: 11 Encrypted data П V Æ П П ö Æ Æ П Codes from text string: 20 230 118 86 198 22 5 246 198 198 22 $00010100 \quad 11100110 \quad 01110110 \quad 01010110 \quad 11000110 \quad 00010110 \quad 00000010 \quad 00000101 \quad 11110110 \quad 11000110 \quad 11000110 \quad 00010110$ Code in binary: Flip nibble: $01000001 \quad 01101110 \quad 01100111 \quad 01100101 \quad 01101100 \quad 01100101 \quad 00100000 \quad 01010000 \quad 01101111 \quad 01101100 \quad 01101100 \quad 01100001 \quad 011001000 \quad 01101111 \quad 01101100 \quad 01101100 \quad 0110010001 \quad 01100101 \quad 011001$ New code in decimal: 65 103 101 108 97 80 111 108 108 97 110 32 Р Encrypted data: n g п т а

Angela Pollard, 42 Acacia Avenue, Tawara, F67412

Testing	String from THS3	1 mark
	Generates Angela Pollard, 42 Acacia Avenue, Tawara, F67412	1 mark

Task 6

Original text string:

	P	Q	R
2	Average number of patients/department/month		
3			
4		Sho uld er	Elbow
5	January	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P5,B\$6:B\$60),0)	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P5,C\$6:C\$60),0)
6	February	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P6,B\$6:B\$60),0)	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P6,C\$6:C\$60),0)
7	March	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P7,B\$6:B\$60),0)	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P7,C\$6:C\$60),0)
8	April	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P8,B\$6:B\$60),0)	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P8,C\$6:C\$60),0)
9	May	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P9,B\$6:B\$60),0)	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P9,C\$6:C\$60),0)
10	June	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P10,B\$6:B\$60),0)	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P10,C\$6:C\$60),0)
11	July	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P11,B\$6:B\$60),0)	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P11,C\$6:C\$60),0)
12	August	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P12,B\$6:B\$60),0)	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P12,C\$6:C\$60),0)
13	September	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P13,B\$6:B\$60),0)	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P13,C\$6:C\$60),0)
14	October	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P14,B\$6:B\$60),0)	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P14,C\$6:C\$60),0)
15	No vember	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P15,B\$6:B\$60),0)	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P15,C\$6:C\$60),0)
16	December	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P16,B\$6:B\$60),0)	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P16,C\$6:C\$60),0)

New table Jan shoulder	Placing new table to right of existing data =ROUND(,0) AVERAGEIF() \$A\$6:\$A\$60 Absolute reference ,\$P5, Absolute reference on column P only B\$6:B\$60 Absolute reference on rows only Both ranges extended to at least row 48 Correct formula – vertical replication Correct formula – horizontal replication Appropriate labelling / layout	1 mark
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	S	T	U	
2				
3				
4	Wrist	Hip	Knee	
- 5	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P5,D\$6:D\$60),0)	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$ A\$6 :\$A\$60,\$P 5,E\$6:E\$60),0)	=ROU ND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P5,F\$6:F\$60),0)	
6	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P6,D\$6:D\$60),0)	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P6,E\$6:E\$60),0)	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P6,F\$6:F\$60),0)	
7	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P7,D\$6:D\$60),0)	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P7,E\$6:E\$60),0)	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P7,F\$6:F\$60),0)	
8	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P8,D\$6:D\$60),0)	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$ A\$6 :\$A\$60,\$P 8,E\$6:E\$60),0)	=ROU ND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P8,F\$6:F\$60),0)	
9	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P9,D\$6:D\$60),0)	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P9,E\$6:E\$60),0)	=ROU ND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P9,F\$6:F\$60),0)	
10	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P10,D\$6:D\$60),0)	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P10,E\$6:E\$60),0)	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P10,F\$6:F\$60),0)	
11	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P11,D\$6:D\$60),0)	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P11,E\$6:E\$60),0)	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P11,F\$6:F\$60),0)	
12	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P12,D\$6:D\$60),0)	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$ A\$6 :\$A\$60,\$P 12,E\$6 :E\$60),0)	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P12,F\$6:F\$60),0)	
13	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P13,D\$6:D\$60),0)	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P13,E\$6:E\$60),0)	=ROU ND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P13,F\$6:F\$60),0)	
14	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P14,D\$6:D\$60),0)	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P14,E\$6:E\$60),0)	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P14,F\$6:F\$60),0)	
15	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P15,D\$6:D\$60),0)	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P15,E\$6:E\$60),0)	=ROU ND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P15,F\$6:F\$60),0)	
16	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P16,D\$6:D\$60),0)	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$ A\$6 :\$A\$60 ,\$P 16,E\$6 :E\$60),0)	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P16,F\$6:F\$60),0)	

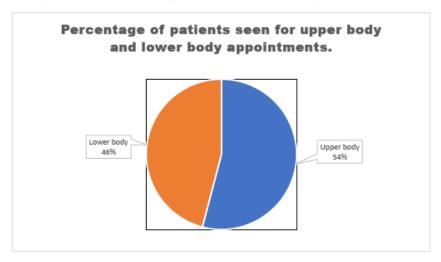
	V
2	
3	
4	Ankle
5	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P5,G\$6:G\$60),0)
6	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P6,G\$6:G\$60),0)
7	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P7,G\$6:G\$60),0)
8	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P8,G\$6:G\$60),0)
9	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P9,G\$6:G\$60),0)
10	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P10,G\$6:G\$60),0)
11	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P11,G\$6:G\$60),0)
12	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P12,G\$6:G\$60),0)
13	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P13,G\$6:G\$60),0)
14	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P14,G\$6:G\$60),0)
15	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P15,G\$6:G\$60),0)
16	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P16,G\$6:G\$60),0)

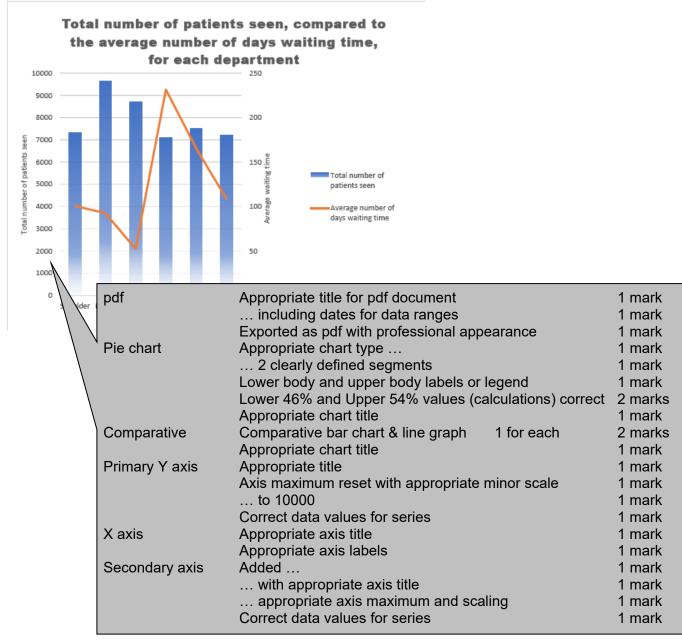
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Tasks 7, 8 and 9

Tawara Health Service

Comparative data from September 2017 to February 2020 (inclusive)





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Task 10 **Audio file**

21voice.mp3	Clip speed x2 First 4.5 seconds removed Reverb added to give echo effect Exported as THSvoice_ZZ999_9999.mp3	1 mark 1 mark 1 mark 1 mark
	with medium quality =< 185 kbps	1 mark

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