

## **Cambridge International Examinations**

Cambridge Ordinary Level

BUSINESS STUDIES 7115/21

Paper 2 October/November 2014

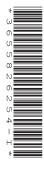
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1 hour 45 minutes

### **READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST**

This Insert contains the case study material.

Anything the candidate writes on this Insert will not be marked.





### **PB Bank**

PB Bank is a public limited company. The bank has been trading successfully for 20 years. The Board of Directors wants to see the number of customers increasing; however, over the last 2 years the number of customers has remained the same. Should PB Bank try to expand by taking over another bank or should it try to attract more customers from its competitors? DOTT Bank is a smaller bank than PB Bank and could become a takeover target.

PB Bank is a large bank with 15000 employees. The organisational structure is shown in Appendix 1. The Human Resources (HR) Director is responsible for internal communication. Some employees have complained that they often do not get told about important decisions. Some information is posted on the company website but some of this information is difficult to find.

PB Bank already offers online (Internet) banking and the Marketing Director thinks that mobile (cell) phone banking will become popular with customers. They used a questionnaire to find out the opinions of their customers (see Appendix 3).

An increasing number of PB customers are now only using online banking. PB needs to close either branch X or branch Y.

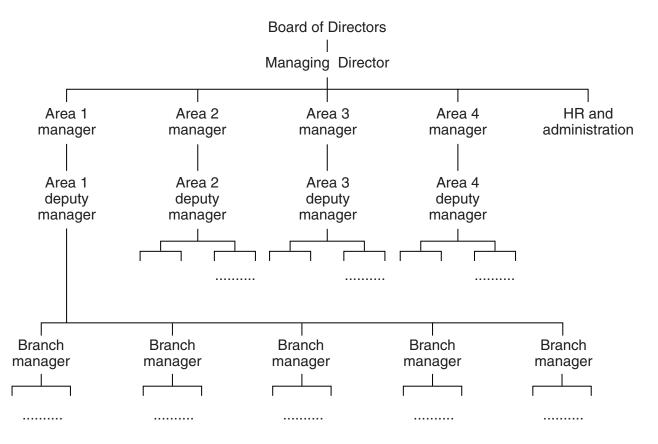
### Branch X

Located in a small town; used mainly by customers of the bank to deposit and withdraw money; no other banks nearby; the branch always has long queues of customers.

#### Branch Y

Located in the city centre; used mainly by tourists to change foreign currency; not many PB customers live nearby; near to several other bank's branches; the branch is busy only in the mornings.

# Appendix 1 Extract from organisational structure of PB Bank



## Appendix 2

### Information about PB Bank and DOTT Bank in 2013

|   | PB Bank          | DOTT Bank        |
|---|------------------|------------------|
| Fixed assets Current assets               | \$790m<br>\$120m | \$320m<br>\$80m  |
| Current liabilities Capital employed      | \$80m<br>\$830m  | \$100m<br>\$300m |
| Net profit                                | \$83m            | \$45m            |
| Number of customers<br>Number of branches | 3000000<br>1000  | 1 000 000<br>250 |

## Appendix 3

Results from a questionnaire used on Monday 5 May 2014 in the main street of the city centre in the afternoon

| People who | completed the    | questionnaire:  |
|------------|------------------|---|
| Age        | Number           |   |
| 10–20      | 100              |   |
| 21–30      | 400              |   |
| 31–40      | 300              |   |
| 41–50      | 100              |   |
| 50 +       | 100              |   |
| Do you hav | ∕e a bank accour | nt?   |
| Yes        | 800              |   |
| No         | 200              |   |
| Do you hav | ve a mobile phon | e?  |
| Yes        | 700              |   |
| No         | 300              |   |
|            |                  | access your bank account details using your mobile phone? |
| Yes        | 500              |   |
| No         | 500              |   |

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