

**Cambridge International Examinations** Cambridge International General Certificate of Secondary Education

## MATHEMATICS

0580/41 October/November 2016

Paper 4 Paper 4 (Extended) MARK SCHEME Maximum Mark: 130

Published

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## Abbreviations

cao	correct answer only
dep	dependent
FT	follow through after error
isw	ignore subsequent working
oe	or equivalent
SC	Special Case
nfww	not from wrong working

soi seen or implied

Qu	estion	Answer	Mark	Part marks
1	(a) (i)	60 and 45	2	<b>M1</b> for 105 ÷ (4 + 3)
	(ii)	117.6[0] final answer	2	<b>M1</b> for 105 × 1.12 oe
	(iii)	125	3	<b>M2</b> for $105 \div (1 - \frac{16}{100})$ oe or <b>M1</b> for 105 seen associated with 84%
	(b)	30.68 final answer	6	B5 for 30.7[0] or 30.68 or B4 for 905 to 906 and 875 or 405 to 406 and 375 OR M1 for $500 \times \left(1 + \frac{2}{100}\right)^{30}$ [-500] oe M1 for [500 +] $\frac{500 \times 2.5 \times 30}{100}$ B1 for 905 to 906 or 875
	(c)	480 or 479.8 to 479.9	3	or 405 to 406 or 375 <b>M2</b> for 1469 ÷ $\left(1 + \frac{3.8}{100}\right)^{30}$ oe or <b>M1</b> for $P \times \left(1 + \frac{3.8}{100}\right)^{30} = 1469$ oe
	(d)	6.5[0] or 6.500	3	$\mathbf{M2} \text{ for } \sqrt[11]{\frac{120150}{60100}} [\times 100 - 100] \text{ oe}$ or <b>M1</b> for 60100 ×( ) <sup>n</sup> = 120150 oe where n = 5 or 11 or 55

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Question	Answer	Mark	Part marks		
2 (a) (i)	15 to 15.2	1			
(ii)	10.8 to 11	1			
(iii)	9 to 9.2	1FT	FT 20 – their (a)(ii)		
(iv)	10	1			
(v)	24	2	<b>B1</b> for 176 written		
(b) (i)	16.75 nfww	4	isw attempted time conversion after correct answer M1 for 5, 12.5, 17.5, 25, 45 soi M1 for $\Sigma fx$		
(ii)	Fully correct histogram	4	<b>M1 dep</b> for their $\Sigma fx \div 200$ <b>B1</b> for each correct block If zero scored, <b>SC1</b> for frequency densities of		
3 (a) (i) (ii)	51.7 or 51.69 to 51.70 1.96 or 1.957 to 1.958	4	<b>M3</b> for $(2 \times \frac{2}{3} \times \pi \times 13^{3} + \pi \times 13^{2} \times 25) \times 2$ or <b>SC3</b> for figs 517 or figs 5169 or <b>M2</b> for $(2 \times \frac{2}{3} \times \pi \times 13^{3} + \pi \times 1)$ <b>OR</b> <b>M1</b> for $2 \times \frac{2}{3} \times \pi \times 13^{3}$ seen or $\pi \times 13^{2} \times 25$ seen <b>M1indep</b> for <i>their</i> volume $\times 2.3$ <b>M3</b> for $(2 \times 2 \times \pi \times 13^{2} + \pi \times 2 \times 13 \times 25)$ [ or <b>SC3</b> for figs 196 or figs 1957 <b>M2</b> for $(2 \times 2 \times \pi \times 13^{2} + \pi \times 2 \times 13^{2} + \pi \times 2 \times 13^{2})$ ] <b>OR</b> <b>M1</b> for $2 \times 2 \times \pi \times 13^{2} + \pi \times 2 \times 13^{2}$ <b>M2</b> for $(2 \times 2 \times \pi \times 13^{2} + \pi \times 2 \times 13^{2})$	9 to 5170 $3^2 \times 25$ ) oe $3 \div 1000$ $\div 100^2 ] \times 4.7$ oe 7 to 1958 $13 \times 25$ ) oe	

D		WWW.dynamicpapers.com Mark Scheme Syllabus Paper				
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Q	uestion	Answer	Mark	Part	marks	
	(b)	6.2[0] or 6.203 to 6.204	3	<b>M2</b> for $x^3 = \frac{500}{\frac{2}{3}\pi}$ oe or	better	
				or M1 for $\frac{1}{3} \times \pi \times x^2 \times 2$		
	(c)	286 or 285.7	3	<b>M2</b> for $\frac{180}{A} = \left(\frac{180}{360}\right)^{\frac{2}{3}}$		
				or M1 for $\left(\sqrt[3]{\frac{360}{180}}\right)^{[2]}$ of	e or $\left(\sqrt[3]{\frac{180}{360}}\right)$	oe seen
				or $\frac{A^3}{180^3} = \frac{360^2}{180^2}$		
4	(a)	0.92,, 0.5, -1,, -1, 0.5,, 0.92	3	<b>B2</b> for 4 or 5 correct or <b>B1</b> for 2 or 3 correct		
	(b)	Fully correct graph	5	<b>B4</b> for correct graph bu OR <b>B3FT</b> for 11 or 12 corr or <b>B2FT</b> for 9 or 10 cor or <b>B1FT</b> for 7 or 8 corr	ect points rrect points	ined
				<b>B1indep</b> for a branch o <i>y</i> -axis, without touching		f the
	(c) (i)	Correct ruled line through $(-2, 1)$ and $(2, -3)$	2	<b>B1</b> for straight line with y-axis at -1 or correct 1 correct ruled line	•	•
	(ii)	0.7 to 0.95	1			
	(iii)	[p = ] 2  and  [q = ] - 2	3	<b>B2</b> for $x^3 + 2x^2 - 2 = 0$	oe	
				or <b>B1</b> for $x^2 - 2 = -x^3 - 2$		tter
				or $1+1-\frac{2}{x^2}+x$ [=0] o	or better	
	(d) (i)	(1.3 to 1.6, 0)	1			
	(ii)	Ruled line from $(0, -2)$ to intersection of <i>their</i> graph with positive <i>x</i> -axis	1FT			
	(iii)	Tangent [ to curve ] <i>A</i> or (1.3 to 1.6, 0)	1 1			

**M1** for  $\sqrt{(-4)^2 + (-8)^2}$  or  $\sqrt{4^2 + 8^2}$ 

FT their scale factor from (b)(i) dep on

Strict FT *their* matrix but not for identity

**M2** for  $180^2 + 170^2 - 2 \times 180 \times 170 \cos 33$ 

or **M1** for  $\cos 33 = \frac{180^2 + 170^2 - CD^2}{2 \times 180 \times 170}$ 

M1dep for 47 + 33 + *their* angle *BAC* 

or  $0.5 \times 180 \times 220 \times \sin(\text{their BAC})$  oe

M1 for  $0.5 \times 180 \times 170 \times sin 33$  oe

enlargement and centre (0, 0)

**B1FT** for one row or column

**M2** for  $\sqrt{220^2 - 180^2}$  oe

or **M1** for  $BC^2 + 180^2 = 220^2$  oe

A1 for 9970 or 9973 to 9974

M1 for  $\frac{\text{dist}}{170} = \sin 33$  oe

**M1** for  $\cos = \frac{180}{220}$  oe

or  $0.5 \times 180 \times their$  (c) oe M1 for  $0.5 \times 180 \times their$  (a) oe

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Question	Answer	Mark	rk Part marks		
5 (a) (i)	Image at $(-2, -4)$ , $(4, -4)$ , $(4, 0)$	2	<b>SC1</b> for translation $\begin{pmatrix} -k \\ k \end{pmatrix}$	$\begin{pmatrix} 4 \\ -8 \end{pmatrix} \text{ or } \begin{pmatrix} k \\ -8 \end{pmatrix}$	

2

1

1

1

2FT

1FT

3

4

2

3

3

matrix

(ii) 8.94 or 8.944...

[factor] 0.5 oe

[centre](0, 0) oe

 $\begin{pmatrix} 0.5 & 0 \\ 0 & 0.5 \end{pmatrix} oe$ 

126 or 126.4 to 126.5

99.9 or 99.86 to 99.87

92.6 or 92.58 to 92.59

115.1 or 115.0 to 115.1

19700 or 19708 to 19720

(b) (i) Enlargement

(iii)  $0.25 \text{ or } \frac{1}{4}$ 

(ii)

6

**(a)** 

**(b)** 

(c)

(d)

(e)

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Q	uestion	1	Answer	Mark	Part marks
7	<b>(a)</b>		0.7, 0.1 oe correctly placed 0.2, 0.8 oe correctly placed	1 1	
	(b) (	(i)	0.44 nfww oe	3	<b>M2</b> for $1 - their 0.7 \times their 0.8$ or for $0.3 + their 0.7 \times their 0.2$ oe
					or <b>M1</b> for <i>their</i> $0.7 \times$ <i>their</i> $0.8$ or for two of $0.3 \times 0.9$ , $0.3 \times$ <i>their</i> $0.1$ , <i>their</i> $0.7 \times$ <i>their</i> $0.2$
	(i	ii)	110	1FT	<b>FT</b> 250 × <i>their</i> ( <b>b</b> )( <b>i</b> )
	(c)		If late at first two stations then certain to be late at station $C$ oe	1	Indication of certain event (allow 1 or 100% probability or sure) at third station if late at first two stations
8	(a)		$\frac{323}{x} + \frac{323}{x+2} = 36$ oe three term equation	B2	<b>B1</b> for $\frac{323}{x}$ seen oe or $\frac{323}{x+2}$ seen oe
			323(x+2) + 323x = 36x(x+2)  oe or $\frac{323x + 646 + 323x}{x(x+2)} = 36 \text{ oe}$	M1	i.e. for clearing the fractions (or all still over common denominator) or reducing the two algebraic fractions to one fraction and expanding the brackets in the numerator
			$36x^{2} - 574x - 646 = 0$ $18x^{2} - 287x - 323 = 0$	A1	answer reached without any omissions or errors with at least one intermediate line with brackets expanded after M1
	(b) (	(i)	17, 19	1	
	(i	ii)	( + 19)( – 17)	2	SC1 for $(\dots + a)(\dots + b)$ where $a, b$ are integers and $ab = -323$ or $a + 18b = -287$
	(ii	ii)	$17, -\frac{19}{18}$ oe	1FT	FT their (b)(ii)
	(c)		11 cao	1	

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estion	1		
Question Answer		Mark	Part marks
(a)	236	3	<b>B2</b> for 243 and 7 or <b>M2</b> for $3^{2(2)+1} - (2(3^{[1]}) + 1)$ oe <b>B1</b> for h(5) or f(3) soi or <b>M1</b> for $3^{2x+1} - (2(3^x) + 1)$ or better
(b)	6x + 1 final answer	2	<b>M1</b> for $3(2x + 1) - 2$
(c)	x < 3 oe final answer	2	<b>M1</b> for $1 + 2 > 3x - 2x$ or $2x - 3x > -2 - 1$ oe
(d)	-2	1	
(e)	$\frac{x+2}{3}$ of final answer	2	M1 for $x = 3y - 2$ or $y + 2 = 3x$ or $\frac{y}{3} = x - \frac{2}{3}$
(f)	$\frac{6x^2 - x + 3}{2x + 1}$ final answer	3	M1 for $5 + (2x + 1)(3x - 2)$ or better isw B1 for common denominator $2x + 1$ isw
(g)	9	1	
(a)	115 or 114.5 to 114.6	3	M2 for $\frac{r^2}{\frac{\pi r^2}{360}}$ or better or M1 for $\frac{w}{360} \times \pi \times r^2 = r^2$
(b)	126	3	M2 for $\frac{x}{360} \times 2\pi r [+2r] = [2r+]\frac{7\pi r}{10}$ or better or M1 for $\frac{x}{360} \times 2\pi r$
(c)	120	4	<b>B3</b> for $\frac{y}{2} = 60$ or x (base angle) = 30 OR <b>M3</b> for cos x or sin $\left(\frac{y}{2}\right) = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$ oe or cos $y = -\frac{1}{2}$ oe or <b>M2</b> for cos x or sin $\left(\frac{y}{2}\right) = \frac{q\sqrt{3}}{2q}$ or $[\cos y] = \frac{q^2 + q^2 - (q\sqrt{3})^2}{2 \times q \times q}$ oe or <b>M1</b> for $\left[\left(q\sqrt{3}\right)^2 = \right]q^2 + q^2 - 2 \times q \times q \cos y$ oe After <b>M0</b> , <b>SC1</b> for $[h^2 = ]q^2 - \left(\frac{1}{2}q\sqrt{3}\right)^2$ or for
			After M0, SC1 for $[n = ]q - (\frac{-q}{2}\sqrt{3})$ of for q replaced by 1, 2, 4, etc.
	c) d) e) f) g) a)	c) $x < 3$ oe final answer         d) $-2$ e) $\frac{x+2}{3}$ oe final answer         f) $\frac{6x^2 - x + 3}{2x + 1}$ final answer         g)       9         a)       115 or 114.5 to 114.6         b)       126	x < 3 oe final answer       2         d)       -2       1         e) $\frac{x+2}{3}$ oe final answer       2         f) $\frac{6x^2 - x + 3}{2x + 1}$ final answer       3         g)       9       1         a)       115 or 114.5 to 114.6       3         b)       126       3