

Cambridge International Examinations Cambridge International General Certificate of Secondary Education

### MATHEMATICS

0580/23 May/June 2017

Paper 2 (Extended) MARK SCHEME Maximum Mark: 70

Published

This mark scheme is published as an aid to teachers and candidates, to indicate the requirements of the examination. It shows the basis on which Examiners were instructed to award marks. It does not indicate the details of the discussions that took place at an Examiners' meeting before marking began, which would have considered the acceptability of alternative answers.

Mark schemes should be read in conjunction with the question paper and the Principal Examiner Report for Teachers.

Cambridge will not enter into discussions about these mark schemes.

Cambridge is publishing the mark schemes for the May/June 2017 series for most Cambridge IGCSE<sup>®</sup>, Cambridge International A and AS Level and Cambridge Pre-U components, and some Cambridge O Level components.

® IGCSE is a registered trademark.

### Abbreviations

cao	correct answer only
dep	dependent
FT	follow through after error
isw	ignore subsequent working
oe	or equivalent
SC	Special Case
nfww	not from wrong working
soi	seen or implied

Question	Answer	Marks	Part Marks
1	0.407 or 0.4067	1	
2	4x(x-2y) final answer	2	M1 for $4(x^2 - 2xy)$ or $x(4x - 8y)$ or $2(2x^2 - 4xy)$ or $2x(2x - 4y)$
3	120	2	<b>M1</b> for finding a correct product of prime factors or correctly listing a minimum of 3 multiples of 20 <b>and</b> 24 or for answer $2^3 \times 3 \times 5$ oe or $120k$ where k is an integer > 1
4	$(x-y)^2$ oe final answer	2	<b>M1</b> for $x - y = \sqrt{a}$ or <i>their</i> $(x - y)$ squared
5	68.6 or 68.62 to 68.64	2	M1 for $\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{4}{3}\pi \times 3.2^3$ If zero scored, SC1 for final answer 137 or 137.2 to 137.3
6	$\frac{4}{25}$ oe	2	<b>M1</b> for $\frac{2}{5} \times \frac{2}{5}$ oe or denominator 5 <sup>2</sup> oe
7	$\frac{32}{x^2}$ or $32x^{-2}$ final answer	2	M1 for $y = \frac{k}{x^2}$ oe or $[k = ]$ 32
8	$\frac{2}{a^4}$ or $2a^{-4}$ final answer	2	<b>B1</b> for $\frac{2}{a^k}$ oe or $\frac{k}{a^4}$ oe $(k \neq 0)$ final answer
9(a)(i)	$\begin{pmatrix} 30 \\ -20 \end{pmatrix}$	1	
9(a)(ii)	$\begin{pmatrix} -6\\ 4 \end{pmatrix}$	1	
9(b)	-4	1	

# Cambridge IGCSE – Mark Schennerw.dynamicpapelfex/domen 2017 PUBLISHED

Question	Answer	Marks	Part Marks
10(a)	10	2	<b>M1</b> for $5x + 6x + 7x = 180$ oe or $\frac{180}{5+6+7}$ or <b>B1</b> for angles 50, 60 and 70
10(b)	70	1FT	<b>FT</b> $7 \times their$ (a) provided $0 < their answer < 180$
11	Correct region	3	$ \begin{array}{c} 1 \\ 2 \\ 3 \\ 1 \\ 2 \\ 1 \\ 2 \\ 1 \\ 2 \\ 1 \\ 2 \\ 1 \\ 2 \\ 1 \\ 2 \\ 1 \\ 2 \\ 1 \\ 2 \\ 1 \\ 2 \\ 1 \\ 2 \\ 1 \\ 3 \\ SC1 for R not marked and reverse shading \end{array} $
12(a)	3+12x final answer	1	
12(b)	24x + 31 final answer	2	<b>M1</b> for $3 + 4(6x + 7)$
13	150	3	M2 for $\left(\frac{1}{0.512}\right)^{\frac{2}{3}}$ oe or $\left(\frac{0.512}{1}\right)^{\frac{2}{3}}$ oe or M1 for scale factor $\left(\frac{1}{0.512}\right)^{\frac{1}{3}}$ oe or $\left(\frac{0.512}{[1]}\right)^{\frac{1}{3}}$ oe
14	$10^{k+2} \times [0].\dot{6}\dot{3} - 10^k \times [0].\dot{6}\dot{3}$ oe where $k \ge 1$	M1	
	$\frac{63}{99}$ or equivalent fraction	A1	e.g. $\frac{6300}{9900}$ but not $\frac{7}{11}$
	<del>7</del> 11	B1	
15	35.8 or 35.77	3	M2 for $[\sin =] \frac{24 \times \sin 71.8}{39}$ or M1 for $\frac{39}{\sin 71.8} = \frac{24}{\sin x}$ oe
16(a)	$x \leq 3$ final answer	2	<b>M1</b> for $13 - 7 \ge 3x - x$ oe
16(b)	1, 2, 3	1FT	correct answer or <b>FT</b> their answer to (a)

# Cambridge IGCSE – Mark Schewww.dynamicpapelfex/domen 2017 PUBLISHED

Question	Answer	Marks	Part Marks
17	$\frac{2}{7}\mathbf{p} + \frac{5}{7}\mathbf{q}$	3	M1 for $PZ = \frac{5}{7}(\mathbf{q} - \mathbf{p})$ oe or $QZ = \frac{2}{7}(\mathbf{p} - \mathbf{q})$ oe M1 for correct route from <i>O</i> to <i>Z</i> or identifying <i>OZ</i>
18	3000	3	<b>M2</b> for $12.5 \times \frac{1}{2} (200 + 280)$ oe or <b>M1</b> for part area
19	common denominator 12	B1	accept $k \times 12$ throughout
	one correct from $\frac{9}{12}$ or $\frac{8}{12}$ oe	M1	accept $\frac{9k}{12k}$ or $\frac{8k}{12k}$
	$\frac{5}{6}$ cao	A2	<b>A1</b> for $\frac{10}{12}$ or $\frac{10k}{12k}$
20(a)	6	1	
20(b)	$2x^3$ final answer	1	
20(c)	$15y^4$ final answer	2	<b>B1</b> for $15y^k$ or $ky^4$ as final answer $(k \neq 0)$
21	$\sqrt{10^2 - 4 \times 5 \times 2}$ oe or better	B1	If completing the square: <b>B1</b> for $(x+1)^2$ oe <b>B1</b> for $-1+\sqrt{1-\frac{2}{5}}$ or $-1-\sqrt{1-\frac{2}{5}}$ oe
	$\frac{-10 + \sqrt{q}}{2(5)}$ or $\frac{-10 - \sqrt{q}}{2(5)}$ oe	B1	
	– 0.23, –1.77 final ans cao	B1B1	<b>SC1</b> for - 0.2 or - 0.225 <b>and</b> -1.8 or -1.774 or -1.775 or 0.23 and 1.77 as answer or - 0.23 and -1.77 seen in working Maximum score without working is 2
22	35.3 or 35.26	4	M3 for [tan =] $\frac{26}{\sqrt{26^2 + 26^2}}$ oe or M1 for [ $AC^2$ =] $26^2 + 26^2$ oe and M1 for [tan =] $26 \div their AC$ oe or for angle CAG indicated

# Cambridge IGCSE – Mark Schewww.dynamicpapelfex/domen 2017 PUBLISHED

Question	Answer	Marks	Part Marks
23(a)	4(x-6) or $4x - 24$ as final answer	1	
23(b)	$x^2 + 23x + 26$ final answer	3	<b>B2</b> for $x^2 + 4x + 4x + 16$ or better or <b>B1</b> for $15x + 10$
24	1.96 cao	5	M4 for $\left(\left(\left(\sqrt[3]{\frac{2500 \times 1.6 \times 3}{100} + 2000}}{2000}\right) - 1\right) - 1\right) [\times 100]$ oe or 1.96or [0].0196 or 101.96 or 1.0196 or 1.0196 or 1.0196 or 1.0196 or M3 for $\sqrt[3]{\frac{2500 \times 1.6 \times 3}{100} + 2000}}{2000}$ or B2 for [SI =] 120 or [CI total=] 2120 or M1 for $\frac{2500 \times 3 \times 1.6}{100}$ and M1 for $2000 \times (k)^{3}$