



# Cambridge IGCSE™

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## HISTORY

0470/43

Paper 4 Alternative to Coursework

October/November 2021

1 hour

You must answer on the enclosed answer booklet.

You will need: Answer booklet (enclosed)

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## INSTRUCTIONS

- Answer **one** question from your chosen Depth Study.
- Follow the instructions on the front cover of the answer booklet. If you need additional answer paper, ask the invigilator for a continuation booklet.

## INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is 40.
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [ ].

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This document has 4 pages. Any blank pages are indicated.



Answer **one** question from your chosen Depth Study.

**DEPTH STUDY A: THE FIRST WORLD WAR, 1914–18**

- 1 How important was disease in the lives of soldiers fighting in the trenches? Explain your answer. [40]
- 2 How significant was the part played by the United States as a reason for Allied victory in 1918? Explain your answer. [40]

**DEPTH STUDY B: GERMANY, 1918–45**

- 3 How important was Stresemann in the development of the Weimar Republic to 1929? Explain your answer. [40]
- 4 How significant were policies towards young people in bringing about the Nazification of Germany after 1933? Explain your answer. [40]

**DEPTH STUDY C: RUSSIA, 1905–41**

- 5 How important was the Petrograd Soviet in weakening the Provisional Government between March and November 1917? Explain your answer. [40]
- 6 How significant was the desire to increase production as a reason for Lenin's introduction of the New Economic Policy (NEP) in 1921? Explain your answer. [40]

**DEPTH STUDY D: THE UNITED STATES, 1919–41**

- 7 How important were problems in agriculture in shaping the lives of black Americans in the 1920s? Explain your answer. [40]
- 8 How significant was Roosevelt's reform of the banking system in dealing with the problems caused by the Great Depression? Explain your answer. [40]

**DEPTH STUDY E: CHINA, c.1930–c.1990**

- 9 How important was improving the lives of the peasants in maintaining Communist rule in China after 1949? Explain your answer. [40]
- 10 How significant was the Soviet Union to the development of the Chinese economy after 1949? Explain your answer. [40]

**DEPTH STUDY F: SOUTH AFRICA, c.1940–c.1994**

- 11** How important were the Pass Laws to the development of opposition against apartheid by 1966? Explain your answer. [40]
- 12** How significant were political reforms after 1978 in ending white minority rule? Explain your answer. [40]

**DEPTH STUDY G: ISRAELIS AND PALESTINIANS SINCE 1945**

- 13** How important was the Palestine Liberation Organisation (PLO) in the increasing tension between Israel and Arab states after 1964? Explain your answer. [40]
- 14** How significant has been the role played by the United Nations in the Arab-Israeli conflict? Explain your answer. [40]

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