



# Cambridge IGCSE™

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## HISTORY

**0470/41**

Paper 4 Alternative to Coursework

**May/June 2021**

**1 hour**

You must answer on the enclosed answer booklet.

You will need: Answer booklet (enclosed)

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## INSTRUCTIONS

- Answer **one** question from your chosen Depth Study.
- Follow the instructions on the front cover of the answer booklet. If you need additional answer paper, ask the invigilator for a continuation booklet.

## INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is 40.
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [ ].

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This document has **4** pages. Any blank pages are indicated.



Answer **one** question from your chosen Depth Study.

**DEPTH STUDY A: THE FIRST WORLD WAR, 1914–18**

- 1 How important was the failure of the Schlieffen Plan as a reason why the war was not over by the end of 1914? Explain your answer. [40]
- 2 How significant was the impact of German submarine warfare on Britain's ability to continue waging war? Explain your answer. [40]

**DEPTH STUDY B: GERMANY, 1918–45**

- 3 How important were the social and economic effects of the First World War in shaping the lives of the German people, 1919–23? Explain your answer. [40]
- 4 How significant was Joseph Goebbels in winning support for the Nazis, 1930–33? Explain your answer. [40]

**DEPTH STUDY C: RUSSIA, 1905–41**

- 5 How important was Lenin in causing the downfall of the Provisional Government? Explain your answer. [40]
- 6 How significant were the Five-Year Plans in changing life in the Soviet Union after 1928? Explain your answer. [40]

**DEPTH STUDY D: THE UNITED STATES, 1919–41**

- 7 How important was assembly-line production as a reason for increasing prosperity in the USA in the 1920s? Explain your answer. [40]
- 8 How significant was homelessness in the impact of the Depression after 1929? Explain your answer. [40]

**DEPTH STUDY E: CHINA, c.1930–c.1990**

- 9 How important was land reform as an aspect of Communist rule in the 1950s and 1960s? Explain your answer. [40]
- 10 How significant was political reform in changes made in China after 1976? Explain your answer. [40]

**DEPTH STUDY F: SOUTH AFRICA, c.1940–c.1994**

- 11** How important was the Bantu Self-Government Act in changing life for black South Africans after 1948? Explain your answer. [40]
- 12** How significant were the government's security measures in maintaining white minority rule between 1966 and 1980? Explain your answer. [40]

**DEPTH STUDY G: ISRAELIS AND PALESTINIANS SINCE 1945**

- 13** How important was the Arab League as a cause of increased tension in Palestine by 1948? Explain your answer. [40]
- 14** How significant was the refugee crisis in gaining international attention for the Palestinian cause after 1948? Explain your answer. [40]

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