



**Cambridge International Examinations**  
Cambridge International General Certificate of Secondary Education

---

**HISTORY**

**0470/43**

Paper 4 Alternative to Coursework

**May/June 2018**

**1 hour**

Additional Materials:      Answer Booklet/Paper

---

**READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST**

An answer booklet is provided inside this question paper. You should follow the instructions on the front cover of the answer booklet. If you need additional answer paper ask the invigilator for a continuation booklet.

Answer **one** question from your chosen Depth Study.

The number of marks is given in brackets [ ] at the end of each question or part question.

\*1776721532\*

---

This syllabus is approved for use in England, Wales and Northern Ireland as a Cambridge International Level 1/Level 2 Certificate.

This document consists of **3** printed pages and **1** blank page.



Answer **one** question from your chosen Depth Study.

**DEPTH STUDY A: THE FIRST WORLD WAR, 1914–1918**

- 1 How important was the failure of the Schlieffen Plan as a reason for the start of trench warfare in 1914? Explain your answer. [40]
- 2 How significant were food shortages in the impact of the war on the British Home Front? Explain your answer. [40]

**DEPTH STUDY B: GERMANY, 1918–1945**

- 3 How important was proportional representation as a reason for the weakness of the Weimar Republic? Explain your answer. [40]
- 4 How significant were schools in bringing about the type of society the Nazis wanted? Explain your answer. [40]

**DEPTH STUDY C: RUSSIA, 1905–1941**

- 5 How important was the New Economic Policy (NEP) in consolidating Bolshevik control of Russia after 1917? Explain your answer. [40]
- 6 How significant were Stalin's ideas about Communism in the Soviet Union as a reason for his emergence as leader? Explain your answer. [40]

**DEPTH STUDY D: THE USA, 1919–1941**

- 7 How important were the social consequences of the Wall Street Crash in US political developments up to 1933? Explain your answer. [40]
- 8 How significant was the Second New Deal in improving life for American people up to 1941? Explain your answer. [40]

**DEPTH STUDY E: CHINA, c.1930–c.1990**

- 9 How important was industrial reform in achieving Mao's goals after 1949? Explain your answer. [40]
- 10 How significant were the Red Guards in Mao establishing his dominance over Communist China? Explain your answer. [40]

**DEPTH STUDY F: SOUTH AFRICA, c.1940–c.1994**

- 11** How important was black migration to towns as a reason for the National Party's victory in 1948? Explain your answer. [40]
- 12** How significant was the Rivonia Trial, 1963–1964, in suppressing opposition to apartheid? Explain your answer. [40]

**DEPTH STUDY G: ISRAELIS AND PALESTINIANS SINCE 1945**

- 13** How important was the role of Egypt in causing the wars with Israel, 1956–1973? Explain your answer. [40]
- 14** How significant have Palestinian groups been in limiting progress towards peace in the Middle East? Explain your answer. [40]

**BLANK PAGE**

---

Permission to reproduce items where third-party owned material protected by copyright is included has been sought and cleared where possible. Every reasonable effort has been made by the publisher (UCLES) to trace copyright holders, but if any items requiring clearance have unwittingly been included, the publisher will be pleased to make amends at the earliest possible opportunity.

To avoid the issue of disclosure of answer-related information to candidates, all copyright acknowledgements are reproduced online in the Cambridge International Examinations Copyright Acknowledgements Booklet. This is produced for each series of examinations and is freely available to download at [www.cie.org.uk](http://www.cie.org.uk) after the live examination series.

Cambridge International Examinations is part of the Cambridge Assessment Group. Cambridge Assessment is the brand name of University of Cambridge Local Examinations Syndicate (UCLES), which is itself a department of the University of Cambridge.