

Cambridge Assessment International Education

Cambridge International General Certificate of Secondary Education

ACCOUNTING

Paper 12

MARK SCHEME

Maximum Mark: 120

Published

This mark scheme is published as an aid to teachers and candidates, to indicate the requirements of the examination. It shows the basis on which Examiners were instructed to award marks. It does not indicate the details of the discussions that took place at an Examiners' meeting before marking began, which would have considered the acceptability of alternative answers.

Mark schemes should be read in conjunction with the question paper and the Principal Examiner Report for Teachers.

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Generic Marking Principles

These general marking principles must be applied by all examiners when marking candidate answers. They should be applied alongside the specific content of the mark scheme or generic level descriptors for a question. Each question paper and mark scheme will also comply with these marking principles.

GENERIC MARKING PRINCIPLE 1:

Marks must be awarded in line with:

- the specific content of the mark scheme or the generic level descriptors for the question
- the specific skills defined in the mark scheme or in the generic level descriptors for the question
- the standard of response required by a candidate as exemplified by the standardisation scripts.

GENERIC MARKING PRINCIPLE 2:

Marks awarded are always whole marks (not half marks, or other fractions).

GENERIC MARKING PRINCIPLE 3:

Marks must be awarded **positively**:

- marks are awarded for correct/valid answers, as defined in the mark scheme. However, credit is given for valid answers which go beyond the scope of the syllabus and mark scheme, referring to your Team Leader as appropriate
- marks are awarded when candidates clearly demonstrate what they know and can do
- · marks are not deducted for errors
- marks are not deducted for omissions
- answers should only be judged on the quality of spelling, punctuation and grammar when these features are specifically assessed by the question as indicated by the mark scheme. The meaning, however, should be unambiguous.

GENERIC MARKING PRINCIPLE 4:

Rules must be applied consistently e.g. in situations where candidates have not followed instructions or in the application of generic level descriptors.

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GENERIC MARKING PRINCIPLE 5:

Marks should be awarded using the full range of marks defined in the mark scheme for the question (however; the use of the full mark range may be limited according to the quality of the candidate responses seen).

GENERIC MARKING PRINCIPLE 6:

Marks awarded are based solely on the requirements as defined in the mark scheme. Marks should not be awarded with grade thresholds or grade descriptors in mind.

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Question	Answer	Marks
1(a)	В	1
1(b)	A	1
1(c)	D	1
1(d)	A	1
1(e)	С	1
1(f)	С	1
1(g)	A	1
1(h)	D	1
1(i)	В	1
1(j)	D	1

Question	Aı	Answer					
2(a)	document	name of person issuing document	4				
	invoice	Kumar					
	debit note	Simran (1)					
	credit note	Kumar (1)					
	Statement of account	Kumar (1)					
	cheque	Simran (1)					
2(b)	Issued by the customer to request a reduction in an invoice.		1				
2(c)	c) Sales returns journal						

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Question	Answer					
2(d)	Sales ledger					1
2(e)	Trade discount					1
2(f)	Recorded on the invoice to the customer or in sales journal No entry made in ledger					
2(g)(i)	Sales returns account					1
2(g)(ii)	Individual debtor accounts					1
2(h)	Money measurement (1)					
	An accounting transac	tion should only be recorded if it	can be expressed in terr	ms of money (1)		1
2(i)	Capital (1) equals asse	ets minus liabilities (1)				2
2(j)		item	increase	decrease		2
		capital introduced	✓			
		drawings		√ (1)		
		profit for the year	√ (1)			

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Question					Ans	wer					Marks
3(a)	Nikita Electricity expense account							6			
		Date 2017	Details		\$	Date 2017	Details		\$		
		Mar 10 Jun 7	Bank } Bank }	(1)	210 130	Feb 1 2018	Balance b/d		140		
		Sep 5 Dec 6 2018	Bank] Bank J	(1)	185 205	Jan 31	Income Statement (1) (DF	810		
		Jan 31	Balance c/d	(1)	220 950	Feb 1	Dalamas h/d (4)	05	950 220		
	(+1 dates)					reb i	Balance b/d (1)	UF	220		
3(b)	The amount owed/	not yet paid	for electricity used	d in the	financi	al year er	nded 31 Janua	ry 201	8 (1) OF		1
3(c)	Current liabilities (1) OF									1
3(d)				Ren	Nik t receiv	cita able acco	ount				6
		Date 2017	Details		\$	Date 2017	Details		\$		
		Feb 1 2018 Jan 31	Balance b/d (1) Income			May 10 Oct 14 2018	Cash Bank	(1) (1)	2700 2800		
		Feb 1	Statement (1) O Balance b/d (1)	F	5950 7200 1700	Jan 31	Balance c/d	-	1700 7200		
	(+1 dates)	I GD I	Dalance b/d (1)		1700						
3(e)	Current assets										1

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Question				Answer						Marks
3(f)			Income Statement fo	Nikita or the year e	nded 31 Ja	nuary	2018			8
				\$	\$		\$		_	
		Revenue					127000	(1)		
		Less: returns					4000			
							123000			
		Cost of sales								
		Inventory at	1 February 2017 *		8000					
		Purchases		76000						
		Goods for own use		2000	74000	(1)				
		Carriage inwards			1200		_			
					83200	(1)				
		Less: Inventory at	31 January 2018*		11000		72200	(1)		
		Gross profit (1)					50800	(2) CF, (1) OF		
	* both (1)		_	·		•			•	
3(g)			assets over current lial etween current assets			lity.				1
3(h)	(6800 + 125	500 +1010) (1) /15200	= 1.34:1 (1)							2

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Question	Answer	Marks
3(i)	different accounting policies different size of business different type of business different locations different capital structures different type of goods sold non-monetary items other reasonable answer Any two for (1) mark each	Max 2
3(j)	Introduce additional capital Sell surplus non-current assets Reduce cash drawings Obtain long-term loan 1 mark per suggestion, maximum 2	Max 2

Question	Answer	Marks
4(a)	Meena Cash book (bank columns)	5
	Date Details \$ Date Details \$	
	2017 Dec 31 Rohan (1) Balance c/d 2017 Dec 31 Balance b/d Balance b/d Bank interest Anjana (dishonoured cheque) (1) 94	
	Cheque Cheque 94 2564 2018 2564 2424 2424 2424 2564 2424 2564 2424 2564 2424 2564 2424 2564 2424 2564 2424 2564 2564 2564 2564 2564 2564 2664	

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Question	Answer	Marks
4(b)	Meena	6
	Bank Reconciliation Statement at 31 Dece	ember 2017
	\$	\$
	Debit balance on bank statement * Add:	(2623) (1)
	amounts not yet credited: Cash sales 362 (1)
	Bank error <u>35</u> (
		397
	Less: cheques not yet presented	<u>(198)</u> (1)
	Adjusted cash book balance * (1) both labels	<u>(2424)</u> (1) OF
	Alternative presentation	
	\$	\$
	Adjusted cash book balance *	(2424) (1) OF
	Add:	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
	amounts not yet credited: Cash sales 362 (1)
	Bank error <u>35</u> (
		397
	Less: cheques not yet presented	<u>(198)</u> (1)
	Debit balance on bank statement *	<u>(2623)</u> (1)
	(* 1 mark both labels)	
4(c)	\$2424 (1) OF	2
(- /	Current liabilities (1) OF	_

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Question	Answer						Marks
4(d)	A cheque which has been i	eturned unpaid by the bank					1
	Reason Drawer has insufficient funds in the account Incomplete details on the cheque (e.g. missing date, signature) Cheque is out of date/stale Cheque may be post-dated Inconsistent details on the cheque (e.g. signature does not match that on file, amount in figures does not agree with amount in words) (1 mark for meaning, 1 mark for any valid reason up to 2 max)						2
4(e)		At any time the amount paid out from the float (represented by vouchers/receipts) plus remaining cash (1) must equal the fixed amount of the float (1)					2
4(f)		debit entry \$ credit entry \$					
		petty cash (1)	27	bank/cash (1)	27		
	+ 1 for amount		I	1	1		

Question	Answer	Marks
5(a)	To keep a separate record of capital introduced/be able to calculate interest on capital	1
	To allow easy comparison of drawings and total profit share/see if partner has overdrawn on profit allocation.	1
5(b)	The amount that Sumit owes the partnership.	1
5(c)	To discourage partners from taking drawings/to reduce the level of drawings	1

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Question		Ansv	ver		Marks		
5(d)	Eli and Sumit						
	Appropriation Accou	unt for the	ear ended 31 C	October 2017			
			\$	\$			
	Profit for the year			12500			
	Add: interest on drawings	Eli	200	(1)			
	_	Sumit	260	(1) 460			
				12960			
	Less: interest on capital	Eli	4000	(1)			
	·	Sumit		(1)			
			7400	` ,			
	Less: salary	Eli	7500	(1) (14900)			
	•			(1940)			
	Share of residual loss	Eli	1164	(1) OF			
		Sumit		(1) OF(1940)			
5(e)	Eli and Sumit						
	Extract from Statemen	t of Financ	ial Position at 3 ^r	1 October 2017			
		\$	\$	\$			
		Eli	Sumit	Total			
	Capital accounts	50000	45000 (1)	95000 (1) OF			
	Current accounts						
	Opening balance	4500	(1800) (1)				
	Interest on capital	4000	3400 (1) O)F			
	Salary	7500	<u> </u>				
		16000	1600				
	Drawings	(5000)	(6500) (1)				
	Interest on drawings	(200)	(260) (1) O)F			
	Share of residual loss	(1164)	(776) (1) O				
		(6364)	(7536)				
		9636	(5936)	3700 (1) OF			
				98700 (1) OF			

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Question	n Answer	Marks				
6(a)	Useful as a basis for preparing financial statements	1				
	Check arithmetical accuracy of the double entry	1				
6(b)	Error 3 commission	1				
	Error 4 omission	1				
	Error 5 principle	1				
6(c)	Sanjay Suspense account					
	Date 2018 Sales returns Care Care	Details \$ e in trial (1) 1110 (1) 270 1380				
	+1 if no extraneous items					
6(d)	Yes/no (1) OF Errors affecting the trial balance have all been discovered as the suspense account	t has been cleared (1) OF				

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Question	Answer						Marks
6(e)	Statement of corrected profit for the year ended 31 January 2018						8
		No Effect	Increase \$	Decrease \$	\$		
	Draft profit				24250		
	Error 1			270 (1)			
	Error 2		1000 (1)				
	Error 3	√ (1)					
	Error 4			35 (1)			
	Error 5			700 (1)			
	Error 6		*380 (2)				
			1380	1005	375		
	Corrected profit				24625		
	*(1)correct position (1) correct figure				(1) OF		

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