



# Cambridge IGCSE™

## PAKISTAN STUDIES

0448/01

Paper 1 The History and Culture of Pakistan

May/June 2021

1 hour 30 minutes



You must answer on the enclosed answer booklet.

You will need: Answer booklet (enclosed)  
Insert (enclosed)

### INSTRUCTIONS

- Answer **three** questions in total:  
Section A: answer Question 1.  
Section B: answer **two** questions.
- Follow the instructions on the front cover of the answer booklet. If you need additional answer paper, ask the invigilator for a continuation booklet.

### INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is 75.
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [ ].
- The insert contains all the sources referred to in the questions.

This document has **4** pages. Any blank pages are indicated.

**Section A**

**Answer the following question.**

- 1 This question is about Anglo-Indian relations between 1911 and the early 1920s.**

**Study the sources (Insert) carefully and then answer the questions which follow.**

- (a)** According to Source A, what were the reasons for India supporting Britain in the First World War? [3]
- (b)** What can we learn from Source B about the British presence in India at this time? [5]
- (c)** Explain the importance of the Lucknow Pact of 1916. [7]
- (d)** To what extent had India benefited by the early 1920s from supporting Britain in the First World War?

Explain your answer. [10]

[Total: 25]

**Section B**

Answer any **two** questions from this section.

- 2** (a) Describe the achievements of Ranjit Singh. [4]
- (b) Explain why Muhammad Ali Jinnah chose Urdu as the national language of Pakistan. [7]
- (c) 'The work of Shah Waliullah was the main factor contributing to the spread of Islam between 1700 and 1850.'

How far do you agree with this statement? Explain your answer. [14]

[Total: 25]

- 3** (a) Describe what happened at Allahabad in 1930. [4]
- (b) Explain why the Muslim League was formed in 1906. [7]
- (c) To what extent were the outcomes of the War of Independence beneficial for India?

Explain your answer. [14]

[Total: 25]

- 4** (a) Describe the terms of the Simla Agreement. [4]
- (b) Explain why Congress and the Muslim League opposed the Cripps Mission of 1942. [7]
- (c) 'Ayub Khan's agricultural policies were the most effective of the domestic reforms that took place between 1958 and 1969.'

How far do you agree with this statement? Explain your answer. [14]

[Total: 25]

- 5** (a) Describe the main events of Muhammad Khan Junejo's political career. [4]
- (b) Explain why there were changes of government between 1951 and 1958. [7]
- (c) 'Pakistan has had good relations with the United States since 1947.'

How far do you agree with this statement? Explain your answer. [14]

[Total: 25]

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