

Cambridge
International
A Level

Cambridge International Examinations
Cambridge International Advanced Level

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MATHEMATICS

9709/33

Paper 3 Pure Mathematics 3 (P3)

May/June 2017

1 hour 45 minutes

Candidates answer on the Question Paper.

Additional Materials: List of Formulae (MF9)

READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST

Write your Centre number, candidate number and name in the spaces at the top of this page.

Write in dark blue or black pen.

You may use an HB pencil for any diagrams or graphs.

Do not use staples, paper clips, glue or correction fluid.

DO NOT WRITE IN ANY BARCODES.

Answer **all** the questions.

Give non-exact numerical answers correct to 3 significant figures, or 1 decimal place in the case of angles in degrees, unless a different level of accuracy is specified in the question.

The use of an electronic calculator is expected, where appropriate.

You are reminded of the need for clear presentation in your answers.

At the end of the examination, fasten all your work securely together.

The number of marks is given in brackets [] at the end of each question or part question.

The total number of marks for this paper is 75.

This document consists of **19** printed pages and **1** blank page.



6 The equation $\cot x = 1 - x$ has one root in the interval $0 < x < \pi$, denoted by α .

(i) Show by calculation that α is greater than 2.5. [2]

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(ii) Show that, if a sequence of values in the interval $0 < x < \pi$ given by the iterative formula $x_{n+1} = \pi + \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{1}{1-x_n}\right)$ converges, then it converges to α . [2]

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(iii) Use this iterative formula to determine α correct to 3 decimal places. Give the result of each iteration to 5 decimal places. [3]

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(ii) Use the trapezium rule with two intervals to estimate the value of

$$\int_1^3 \frac{e^{\frac{1}{2}x}}{x} dx,$$

giving your answer correct to 2 decimal places.

[3]

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(iii) The estimate found in part (ii) is denoted by E . Explain, without further calculation, whether another estimate found using the trapezium rule with four intervals would be greater than E or less than E . [1]

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8 In a certain chemical reaction, a compound A is formed from a compound B . The masses of A and B at time t after the start of the reaction are x and y respectively and the sum of the masses is equal to 50 throughout the reaction. At any time the rate of increase of the mass of A is proportional to the mass of B at that time.

(i) Explain why $\frac{dx}{dt} = k(50 - x)$, where k is a constant. [1]

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It is given that $x = 0$ when $t = 0$, and $x = 25$ when $t = 10$.

(ii) Solve the differential equation in part (i) and express x in terms of t . [8]

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