



Cambridge International AS & A Level

HISTORY

9489/43

Paper 4 Depth Study

May/June 2022

1 hour 45 minutes

You must answer on the enclosed answer booklet.

You will need: Answer booklet (enclosed)

INSTRUCTIONS

- Answer **two** questions from **one** section only.
 - Section A: European option
 - Section B: American option
 - Section C: International option
- Follow the instructions on the front cover of the answer booklet. If you need additional answer paper, ask the invigilator for a continuation booklet.

INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is 60.
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [].

This document has **4** pages. Any blank pages are indicated.

Answer **two** questions from **one** section only.

Section A: European history in the interwar years, 1919–41

- 1 Evaluate the success of Mussolini's economic policies. [30]
- 2 'Stalin came to power because Lenin failed to plan for his succession.' Assess this view. [30]
- 3 Evaluate the effectiveness of Nazi youth policy in achieving its aims. [30]
- 4 'British governments followed a policy of appeasement because it was popular with the public.' Discuss this view. [30]

Section B: The USA, 1944–92

- 5 'The Red Scare was mainly a reaction to the growth of Communism overseas.' Discuss this view. [30]
- 6 Assess how far Johnson achieved his aims in creating 'The Great Society'. [30]
- 7 Assess the impact of multiculturalism in the United States in the 1980s and early 1990s. [30]
- 8 Evaluate the motives behind US attempts to limit nuclear arms in the years 1963–79. [30]

Section C: International history, 1945–92

- 9** Assess the extent to which President Reagan was responsible for the outbreak of the Second Cold War. [30]
- 10** Analyse the reasons why the Dutch were unable to reestablish colonial control in Indonesia by 1949. [30]
- 11** Evaluate Azikiwe’s role in achieving Nigerian independence. [30]
- 12** Analyse why the United Nations was unable to implement successfully its decision to partition Palestine. [30]

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