

Cambridge IGCSE[™]

CANDIDATE NAME					
CENTRE NUMBER			CANDIDATE NUMBER		

TRAVEL & TOURISM 0471/23

Paper 2 Alternative to Coursework

May/June 2021

2 hours 30 minutes

You must answer on the question paper.

You will need: Insert (enclosed)

INSTRUCTIONS

- Answer all questions.
- Use a black or dark blue pen.
- Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the boxes at the top of the page.
- Write your answer to each question in the space provided.
- Do **not** use an erasable pen or correction fluid.
- Do not write on any bar codes.

INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is 100.
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [].
- The insert contains all the figures referred to in the questions.

Refer to Fig. 1.1 (Insert), an advertisement for a holiday offered by Rainforest Rancho, a tour operator specialising in rainforest holidays.

(a)	(i)	Identify two leisure activities offered as part of the Rainforest Bunkhouse experience.
		1
		2
		[2]
	(ii)	Identify two features of the Rainforest Bunkhouse experience offered for the personal safety of guests.
		1
		2[2]
	_	
(b)	-	lain three ways Rainforest Rancho might modify its products to cater for different market ments.
	1	
	2	
	3	
		[6]

(c)	Explain two factors likely to affect the price paid by customers of Rainforest Rancho.
	1
	2
	[6]

(d)	Discuss the advantages to customers of direct selling.
	ro.
	[9]

Refer to Fig. 2.1 (Insert), information about the Jordan Tourism Board and the market research it carries out. Jordan is a country in the Middle East.

(a)	(i)	Using an example, define what is meant by the term 'source market'.
	(ii)	Give two examples of how tourist behaviour might change. 1
(b)	Evol	2
(D)	1	air tillee reasons why exit surveys might be used in tourism market research.
	3	
		[6]

(c)	Explain two benefits of collecting quantitative market research data.
	1
	2
	[6]

(d)	Discuss how market research can improve tourism products for future visitors to Jordan.
	rol
	[9]

Refer to Fig. 3.1 (Insert), information about the Switzerland Convention and Incentive Bureau (SCIB). Switzerland is a country in Europe.

(a)	(i)	Using an example, define the term 'incentive tourism'.
		[2]
	(ii)	Describe one incentive activity offered by SCIB.
		101
<i>(</i> 1.)	_	[2]
(b)		lain the likely appeal of the following services offered by SCIB:
	con	tacts with suppliers in the meetings industry
	airp	ort meet and greet
	dist	ribution of event materials to local hotels
	alot	
		[6]

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(c)	Explain three reasons why Switzerland is described as an accessible destination.
	1
	2
	3
	[6]

(d)	Discuss how changing its marketing mix might help SCIB attract more visitors.
	[9

3

(c)	Explain two ways that smart technology might benefit tourists to the city.
	1
	2
	[6]

(d)	State Chongqing's position as a destination on the product lifecycle model. Justify your answer.
	Position on the product lifecycle model
	Justification
	[9]

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