

**CAMBRIDGE INTERNATIONAL EXAMINATIONS**

Cambridge International General Certificate of Secondary Education

**MARK SCHEME for the October/November 2015 series**

**0452 ACCOUNTING**

**0452/23**

Paper 2, maximum raw mark 120

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- 1 (a) (i) Lack of funds  
No signature  
Amount in words and figures differ  
No date  
**Or other suitable reason**  
**Any 1 reason (1)** [1]
- (ii) This is a contra entry (1)  
Cash has been withdrawn from the bank for business use (1) [2]
- (iii) Money received from sales: some retained in cash and some paid into the bank (1) [1]
- (iv)  $\frac{13}{(507 + 13)} = \frac{100}{1} = 2\frac{1}{2}\%$  (1) [1]
- (v) Debited (1) to the discount allowed account (1) [2]
- (vi)  $944 - 667 = 277$  (1) [1]

(b)

Paul Chew		
Bank Reconciliation Statement at 30 September 2015		
	\$	\$
Balance shown on bank statement		(43) (1)
Add Amounts not credited	560 (1)	
Cheque not yet credited – Yeung & Co	<u>267</u> (1)	<u>827</u>
		784
Less Cheque not yet presented – K Tan		<u>507</u> (1)
Balance shown in cash book		<u>277</u> (1) OF

**Alternative form of presentation acceptable** [5]

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(c)

	Document	Paul Chew's book of prime (original) entry	Kim Chan's book of prime (original) entry
Paul Chew sold goods on credit to Kim Chan	Invoice (1)	Sales Journal (1)	Purchases Journal (1)
Kim Chan notified Paul Chew of an overcharge	Debit note (1)	No entry (1)	No entry (1)
Paul Chew notified Kim Chan that he agreed the overcharge	Credit note (1)	Sales Returns Journal (1)	Purchases Returns Journal (1)
Paul Chew sent Kim Chan a summary of the month's transactions	Statement of account (1)	No entry (1)	No entry (1)

[12]

[Total: 25]

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2 (a)

				Ishmael Makumbo Rent receivable account		
				\$		\$
2014					2014	
Sept 1	Balance b/d	2 100	(1)	Sept 2	Bank	4 200 (1)
2015				2015		
Aug 31	Income statement	8 400	(1)	Jan 3	Bank	2 100 } (1)
				May 4	Bank	2 100 }
				Aug 31	Balance c/d	2 100
						<u>10 500</u>
						<u>10 500</u>
2015						
Sept 1	Balance b/d	2 100	(1)OF			

+ (1) for dates

Three column running balance presentation acceptable

[6]

(b) Current assets (1)

It is an amount owing to Ishmael Makumbo (1)

[2]

(c)

				Ishmael Makumbo Motor expenses account		
				\$		\$
2014				2014		
Sept 7	Bank	274	(1)	Sept 1	Balance b/d	274 (1)
2015				2015		
Feb 1	Cash	96	(1)	Aug 31	Income statement	209 (1)
Aug 31	Balance c/d	113				
		<u>483</u>				<u>483</u>
				2015		
				Sept 1	Balance b/d	113 (1)

+ (1) for dates

Three column running balance presentation acceptable

[6]

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(d)

Ishmael Makumbo  
Journal

	Debit \$	Credit \$	
Drawings	300		(1)
Purchases		300	(1)
Goods taken for own use			(1)
Drawings	108		(1)
Telephone expenses		108	(1)
Personal telephone expenses transferred to drawings account			(1)

**One composite journal entry acceptable**

**[6]**

**[Total: 20]**

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- 3 (a) Error 1 – Error of omission (1)  
 2 – Error of principle (1)  
 3 – Error of reversal (1)

[3]

(b)

Sally Rickard  
 Corrected Trial Balance at 31 October 2015

	Debit \$	Credit \$	
Revenue		160 400	(1)
Purchases	99 300		(1)
Wages	27 000		
Motor expenses (1600 + 430)	2 030		(1)
General expenses (7250 + 150)	7 400		(1)
Premises at cost	80 000		
Equipment and fixtures at cost	10 000		
Motor vehicle at cost (13930 – 430)	13 500		(1)
Provision for depreciation of equipment and fixtures		1 050	
Provision for depreciation of motor vehicles		5 750	
Trade receivables (26 800 – 520)	26 280		(1)
Provision for doubtful debts		670	
Trade payables		8 150	(1)
Cash (350 – 150)	200		(1)
Bank overdraft (4810 – 520)		4 290	(1)
Loan from AB Loans		10 000	
Drawings	12 500		(1)
Capital		95 000	(1)OF
Inventory 1 November 2014	7 100		(1)
	285 310	285 310	(1)OF

[13]

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(c)

	Effect on profit		Accounting principle
	Increase	Decrease	
An amount owing by a credit customer should have been written off		✓(1)	Prudence OR Accruals / matching (1)
The general expenses includes rates which were prepaid until 31 December 2015.	✓(1)		Accruals/ matching (1)
Goods invoiced and despatched to a customer were not recorded as the customer did not receive them until 3 November 2015	✓(1)		Realisation (1)
No record had been made of goods taken for personal use	✓(1)		Business Entity (1)

[8]

[Total: 24]

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4 (a) (i)  $\frac{\text{Cost of sales}}{\text{Average inventory}}$  } (1) [1]

(ii)  $\frac{32\,500}{6\,000}$  } (1) = 5.42 times (1) [2]

(iii) Higher inventory levels  
Lower sales activity  
**Or other suitable reason**  
**Any 2 reasons (1) each** [2]

(b) (i) Lower of cost and net realisable value (1) [1]

(ii) Prudence (1) [1]

(c)

Extract from Statement of Financial Position at 31 July 2015

	Sanch Mirza \$		Syed Mirza \$		Total \$
Capital account	30 000	(1)	60 000	(1)	90 000
Current account	<u>(3 500)</u>	<u>(1)</u>	<u>2 500</u>	<u>(1)</u>	<u>(1 000)</u>
	<u>26 500</u>		<u>62 500</u>		<u>89 000</u>
					(1)

[5]

(d) (i)  $\frac{\text{Profit for the year (or profit for the year before interest)}}{\text{Capital employed}} \times \frac{100}{1}$  } (1) [1]

(ii)  $\frac{9\,000}{89\,000}$  } (1)  $\times \frac{100}{1} = 10.11\%$  (1) **OF** [2]

(iii) Lower profit for the year  
Higher capital employed  
**Any 1 reason (1)** [1]



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- (e) (i) To compensate him for investing the most capital  
To encourage Sanchi to invest more  
**Or other suitable reason**  
**Any 2 reasons (1) each** [2]
- (ii) To penalise Sanchi for making more drawings  
To discourage Sanchi from making excessive drawings  
**Or other suitable reason**  
**Any 1 reasons (1) mark** [1]
- (iii) To compensate Sanchi for extra workload  
To reward Sanchi for extra skills  
**Or other suitable reason**  
**Any 1 reasons (1) mark** [1]
- (f) (i)  $\frac{\text{trade payable}}{\text{credit purchases}} \times \frac{365}{1} \text{ (1)}$  [1]
- (ii)  $\frac{4\,000}{31\,000} \times \frac{365}{1} \text{ (1)} = 49 \text{ days (1)}$  [2]
- (iii) Exceeds credit allowed  
May find it difficult to obtain further supplies  
May damage relationship with suppliers  
May not be able to take advantage of cash discount from suppliers  
**Or other relevant comment**  
**Any 2 comments (1) each** [2]
- (g) Reduces liquidity  
May find it difficult to pay trade payables  
May find it difficult to pay running expenses  
May lead to bank overdraft  
Cannot take advantage of business opportunities when they arise  
May not be able to take advantage of cash discount from suppliers  
**Or other relevant comment**  
**Any 2 comments (1) each** [2]

[Total: 27]

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5 (a)

	\$
Subscription received	6 180 (1)
Less amount for previous year	<u>360 (1)</u>
	5 820
Less amount for following year	<u>270 (1)</u>
	5 550
Add amount prepaid at start	<u>450 (1)</u>
Subscription for the year	<u>6 000 (1)</u>

**Alternative forms of presentation acceptable****[5]**

(b)

Hills Road Youth Club		
Refreshment Income Statement for the year ended 31 October 2015		
	\$	\$
Sales of refreshments		3 100 (1)
Cost of sales		
Opening inventory	280 (1)	
Purchases	<u>2 650 (1)</u>	
	2 930	
Closing inventory	<u>310 (1)</u>	<u>2 620</u>
Profit in refreshments		<u>480 (1)</u>

**[5]**

(c)

Hills Road Youth Club		
Income and Expenditure Account for the year ended 31 October 2015		
	\$	\$
Subscriptions		6 000 (1)OF
Profit on refreshments		<u>480 (1)OF</u>
		6 480
Repairs to equipment	220	
Insurance (1350 (1) – 270 (1))	1 080	
Rent of premises (1430 (1) + 130 (1))	1 560	
General expenses	2 540	
Depreciation of equipment		
((6000 + 2000) (1) – 6800 (1))	<u>1 200</u>	<u>6 600</u>
Deficit		<u>120 (1)OF</u>

**[9]**

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- (d) Income and expenditure account includes non-monetary items  
Income and expenditure account has adjustments for accruals and prepayments  
Income and expenditure account includes only revenue items  
**Or other suitable reason**  
**Any 2 reasons (1) each** [2]
- (e) The members of the club have not invested any capital (1) so there can be no dividends/profit share which represent a return on capital invested (1) [2]
- (f) Accumulated fund arises from the surpluses the club has made (1) [1]
- [Total: 24]