



**Cambridge International Examinations**  
Cambridge International General Certificate of Secondary Education

CANDIDATE NAME

CENTRE NUMBER

CANDIDATE NUMBER



**BUSINESS STUDIES**

**0450/22**

Paper 2

**October/November 2014**

**1 hour 45 minutes**

Candidates answer on the Question Paper.

No Additional Materials are required.

**READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST**

Write your Centre number, candidate number and name on all the work you hand in.

Write in dark blue or black pen.

Do not use staples, paper clips, glue or correction fluid.

**DO NOT WRITE IN ANY BARCODES.**

Answer **all** questions.

The Insert contains the case study.

The businesses described in this question paper are entirely fictitious.

At the end of the examination, fasten all your work securely together.

The number of marks is given in brackets [ ] at the end of each question or part question.

The syllabus is approved for use in England, Wales and Northern Ireland as a Cambridge International Level 1/Level 2 Certificate.

This document consists of **11** printed pages, **1** blank page and **1** Insert.

1 (a) Identify and explain **two** advantages to ACE of being a public limited company.

Advantage 1: .....

.....

Explanation: .....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

Advantage 2: .....

.....

Explanation: .....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....[8]



- 2 (a) Identify and explain **one** advantage and **one** disadvantage to ACE of all of its employees being members of a trade union.

Advantage: .....

.....

Explanation: .....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

Disadvantage: .....

.....

Explanation: .....

.....

.....

.....

.....

..... [8]

- (b) Consider the advantages and disadvantages of **two** management styles which could be used by managers at ACE. Recommend which would be the best style for the managers to use if they want to improve motivation. Justify your answer.

Management style 1: .....

.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....

Management style 2: .....

.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....

Recommendation: .....

.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....

[12]

- 3 (a) Identify and explain **two** suitable pricing strategies ACE could use when selling its products in new markets in other countries.

Pricing strategy 1: .....

.....

Explanation: .....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

Pricing strategy 2: .....

.....

Explanation: .....

.....

.....

.....

.....

..... [8]



- 4 (a) Identify **four** stakeholder groups of ACE and explain why each group will be interested in the published accounts.

Stakeholder 1: .....

Explanation: .....

.....

.....

Stakeholder 2: .....

Explanation: .....

.....

.....

Stakeholder 3: .....

Explanation: .....

.....

.....

Stakeholder 4: .....

Explanation: .....

.....

..... [8]





5 (a) Refer to Appendix 2.

(i) Identify and explain **one** effect on businesses in country Z of changes in the agricultural sector.

Effect: .....

.....

Explanation:.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....[4]

(ii) Identify and explain **one** effect on businesses in country Z of changes in the secondary sector.

Effect: .....

.....

Explanation:.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....[4]

(b) Consider how the following changes might affect ACE as it starts to export its products to another country (called country X). How important do you think each of these changes will be to ACE? Justify your answer.

Unemployment rises in country X: .....

.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....

Subsidies introduced for domestic businesses in country X: .....

.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....

Country X's currency depreciates: .....

.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....

[12]

**BLANK PAGE**

---

Permission to reproduce items where third-party owned material protected by copyright is included has been sought and cleared where possible. Every reasonable effort has been made by the publisher (UCLES) to trace copyright holders, but if any items requiring clearance have unwittingly been included, the publisher will be pleased to make amends at the earliest possible opportunity.

Cambridge International Examinations is part of the Cambridge Assessment Group. Cambridge Assessment is the brand name of University of Cambridge Local Examinations Syndicate (UCLES), which is itself a department of the University of Cambridge.